

# USING LUNAR CALENDARS



by Michael Erlewine

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By

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Dedicated to  
Margaret Erlewine

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## Lunar Calendars

I have been publishing a yearly lunar calendar since 1969, along with my brother Stephen, some 45 years. It was first published by Circle Books, then for many years by the Circle Books and the AFA (American Federation of Astrologers) together, and recently by Matrix Software, a company I founded, in e-book format.

The Chinese, Indian, Tibetan, and other Asian countries also have lunar calendars, but they are more complex than their western versions. For one, where here in the west we may chronicle the four quarters (sometimes eight phases) of the moon, the Asians record 30 lunar phase times each month.

In the Tibetan astrological calendars, the 360-degrees of the solunar angular separation are timed for every 12-degrees of angular separation between the Sun and the Moon. Every Tibetan monk and lama has an astrological lunar calendar or access to them and they use them, well, religiously of course. But there are problems with the published calendars, which I will try to explain.

Solunar events like the Full and New Moon, the four quarters of the Moon, as well as the 30 lunar days in the Tibetan and Hindu calendars are all precise moments in time. In other words, when the moment of the Full Moon occurs, that instant is true for everywhere on Earth -- one instant for all places.

However, all the places on Earth happen to be in different Time Zones, just as we have EST, CST, MST, and PST here in the U.S. The result of this is that while all cities and places on Earth experience the Full Moon at the same exact instant, their local

time (and time zone) will vary, and so they will report the time of the Full Moon in their local time and those times (worldwide) will all be different, or at least as different as their local time zones. This is important to understand.

Why it is important is that a great many (if not most) Asian lunar calendar are calculated for a specific place and time in Asia (Lhasa, Tibet, Bodhgaya, India, etc.), yet they may be distributed worldwide. The result is that a Tibetan monk in New York may be using a lunar calendar calculated for the time in India, and hell and high water will not budge them. And the lunar times in those calendars are up to a day off!

Trust me folks, I have seen it all, in this area. And it can get worse too. Because most lunar calendars, at least originally, were made to use by a whole monastery for daily practice, lunar day times were rounded off to the nearest day. For example, the Full Moon might be at 1:00 AM (in the middle of the night), but the sangha of ordained monks would do whatever practice for that particular Full Moon day on the following day.... In daytime. Or sometimes the time given is that of sunrise on the following day. All of this was for the convenience of the sangha, not for the correctness of the solunar event. What to do about this?

The simplest and most accurate thing is to use a table of solunar events for your time zone. I will include a link at the conclusion of this article. Just use that as a guide for dharma practice, but make sure you adjust it to your time zone. I will give is to you in EST (Eastern Standard Time), and you will offset that time to however far your time zone is from Eastern Standard Time.

Here are some free resources:

A free Tibetan Dharma Practice Calendar at:

<http://astrologyland.com/>

On the page, look for "Moon Time," and in the lower left-hand column, click on the small red dharma wheel marked "Practice Calendar." That should help.

For a free 150-years Lunar Calendar, go to this link and scroll down until you find a book with a red cover named "Dharma Practice Calendar."

<http://spiritgrooves.net/e-Books.aspx>

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## The Twelve Lunar Months

Tibetan astrology is primarily lunar based, rather than solar based as is our astrology here in the West. In the West we ask questions like: “What is your Sun Sign?” or “What is your birthday?” Our calendar is solar or Sun based.

In Tibet and many other Asian countries, although the Sun is also important, it is the Moon that rules and the cycles of the Moon. In Tibet they don't celebrate birthdays as we do here. However, Tibetans might want to know what lunar day you were born in.

In other words, Tibetan months should not be confused with months as we have them in calendars here in the West (January, February, etc.). In Tibet, a month means a lunar month, and a lunar month is measured from New Moon to New Moon. Tibetans have a year of twelve or thirteen lunar months, and the starting and ending times and dates for these lunar months (their New Year) is not fixed. They vary. As mentioned earlier on, Tibetans have special lunar almanacs to keep track of this.

The Tibetan New Year (which is called “Losar”) does not start on January 1<sup>st</sup> as does the Western calendar year. Instead, the beginning of the year in Tibet is a fluctuating point that (in general) starts with the day after the New Moon that is nearest to the beginning of February. But even that is not written in stone.

For example, the Tibetan and Chinese New Year celebrations can differ by an entire month! Even the two Tibetan-style calendars covered here, the Tsurphu (Karma Kagyu Lineage) and the Phugpa (Gelugpa Lineage) can, on occasion, differ by one whole month! It can only differ

by an exact lunar month because no matter which system you use, the Asian year begins on the day following a New Moon. For those of us used to calendars being absolute, this can be very confusing. How can New Year be off by an entire month?

## **Months and Elements**

Each of the twelve or thirteen Tibetan lunar months is assigned one of the sixty element-animal combinations, such as, for example, a month might be called the “Water-Tiger” month. Here again I must point out that there is not complete agreement among Tibetans as to just how this should be done. In fact, there are several schemes for assigning elements and animals, and the differences are much too complicated to go into here. I suggest anyone who wishes to study these differences see the book “Kalachakra and the Tibetan Calendar” by Edward Henning.

One established method of naming the Tibetan months is where the animal for the first month of the year is always the Tiger, and the rest of the months follow in the standard order of the Tibetan animal cycle (Tiger, Hare, Dragon, etc.).

As for determining the element that goes with the animal or branch for each month, again there are differences. The Phugpa tradition states that the element that goes with the first month is always the Son of the Element of the Year. For example, using the sexagenary cycle, I was born in 1941, the year of the Iron-Snake, so Iron (metal) is the element for the year 1941, and the son or child of Earth is the element Water.

In this method the son of the element of the year is the

element of the first month, the son of the element of any month gives the element of the first day of the month, and the son of the element of that first day gives the element of the first double-hour.

Each element holds for two months, and the order of the element is in the standard order: iron (metal), water, wood, fire, and earth.

To recap: the son of the element of the year is the element of the first two months (Tiger and Hare). Then, the son of the element used in the first two months becomes the element used in the third and fourth months, and the son of that element (third and fourth months) becomes the element for the fifth and sixth month, and so on for the rest of the year.

However, according to Edward Henning, the above-described method is not that much used in almanacs. What is used is the following method, based on the animal-gender combination (the stem) for the current year.

<b>Year Stem</b>	<b>First Month Element</b>
Wood (male)	Fire-Tiger (male)
Earth (female)	Fire-Tiger (male)
Wood (Female)	Earth-Tiger (male)
Iron (male)	Earth-Tiger (male)
Fire (male)	Iron-Tiger (male)
Iron (female)	Iron-Tiger (male)
Earth (male)	Wood-Tiger (male)
Water (female)	Wood-Tiger (male)
Fire (female)	Water-Tiger (male)
Water (male)	Water-Tiger (male)

For example, I was born in 1941, the year of the Iron-Snake (female), so the animal-element combination for the first lunar month of 1941 would be the Iron-Tiger, and therefore the second month would be Iron-hare.

Remember that the animal signs go in order, one for each month, but the elements are doubled.

After these first two, we follow the rule given earlier that the son of the element used in the first two months becomes the element used in the third and fourth months, and so on. For 1941, the third month would be the Water-Dragon, and the fourth the Water-Snake, since Water is the son of Iron. And so it goes.

## The Lunar Month

For starters, as mentioned, it is important to understand that Tibetan astrology is lunar based (the Moon), rather than solar based like the calendar we are used to here in the West. What is of interest to Tibetans is the lunar month, which is (on average) 29.5 days in length. The lunar month is based on the solunar angle, which is the ever increasing (or decreasing) angle between the Sun and the Moon, as the Moon makes its monthly journey around the earth from New Moon to the next New Moon.

Tibetans divide the 360-degree lunar cycle into 30 days, each day lasting for the time it takes for the solunar angle to increase by 12 degrees of arc. Because the Moon moves in an ellipse (going faster or slower at different parts of its orbit), some lunar days take less time to cover those 12 degrees, while others take more. They do not measure an even 24 hours, like conventional clock time.

This varying speed of the Moon allows for the double and

omitted lunar days in the Tibetan almanac or calendar.

## The Phases of the Moon

The phases of the Moon have been observed for ages. The word Moon, from a Sanskrit term for measure, is still the primary means by which the majority of the people in the world (even in this 21st century!) measure time and the events in their own lives. I am referring here to the Asian countries, where astrology is an accepted part of society.

Although measuring time and life by the Moon is ancient, it is not just some primitive sort of clock. The very sophisticated concept of lunar gaps springs from centuries of painstaking psychological observation by the lamas of Tibet, and the Hindu sages. They practice it today with the same vigor and intensity as they did a thousand years ago. Unlike many other traditions, where the line of successors (lineage) has been broken due to various events, the dharma and astrological tradition of Tibet remains pure and unbroken to this day.

Although much of the Tibetan dharma tradition requires dedication and intense practice, learning to use the Moon's phases and the concept of lunar gaps is easy to get into. The theory is simple.

It involves the ongoing relationship between the Sun, the Moon, and the Earth -- the monthly cycle of the phases of the Moon. We already know about the Moon cycle, and can even walk outside at night and see which lunar phase we are in. We are always in the middle of the lunar cycle.

This is not the place (and I am not the expert) to describe to you either the very complicated astronomical motions

these three heavenly bodies produce, or the profound theories of what all of this motion means in a philosophical sense. What is quite accessible is the concept of lunar gaps.

As we know, the Moon cycle goes through its phases from New Moon to Full Moon, back to New Moon in a cycle of about one month, some lunar 30 days. This is seen as an ongoing cycle of activity -- endless in extent. It goes on forever.

However, although the Moon cycle is unending, it does have distinct phases, such as the Full Moon, New Moon, the quarters, and so on. In Tibet and India, the monthly lunar cycle is divided into 30 parts called lunar days. There are thirty lunar days (cumulative 12-degree angular separations of the Sun and Moon) starting from the New Moon (considered the 1st day), counting through the waxing half of the Moon cycle to the Full Moon (start of the 16th day) and on around through the waning cycle, back to the New Moon again.

What is interesting about the Tibetan view of this 30-day cycle is that the 30 lunar days are not considered all of equal importance. Here in the West, we note difference between New Moon and Full Moon, at least some folks do, but not much else.

To the Tibetans the monthly lunar cycle has many more event points within it other than just those of the Full and New Moons. These lunar gaps or openings that occur in each 30-day moon cycle are opportunities waiting to be observed and perhaps taken advantage of.

It is at these lunar gaps or openings in this endless cycle that it is often possible get a glimpse or some insight into

various areas of our own life or to have certain kinds of experiences. In fact, the Tibetans take full advantage of these very regular lunar gaps to perform very specific practices. In other words: certain of the lunar days have proven themselves to be auspicious for particular kinds of activities and others perhaps should be avoided.

In the East, they speak of mental obscurations that tend to cloud our minds, but that can sometimes clear up, just as the Sun comes out from behind the clouds. These moments of clarity are the gaps in the clouds. From a reading of the Eastern literature on this subject, one gets the sense that (in general) life is perceived as being filled with the noise of our own problems (obscurations), making clear insight often difficult for us. These obscurations can be many and their accumulation amounts to the sum total of our ignorance -- that which we at present ignore.

Therefore, in Eastern countries, these articulation points or lunar gaps (windows in time/space) are very much to be valued. They amount to opportunities for change. In fact, the Eastern approach is to analyze the lunar cycle in minute detail in order to isolate these moments (gaps in time/space) where insight into our larger life situation can be gained. Much of the day-to-day practice in Eastern religions amounts to a scheduling of precise times for personal practice or activity around the natural cycle of the moon – lunar days. In its own way, this is a very scientific approach. In the East, they have been astute observers of the mind for many centuries.

Here in the West, we are no stranger to clear days in our mind. We have those too! The only difference is that we tend to believe that these so-called clear days appear randomly -- every now and then. The more sophisticated

(and ancient) psychological analysis of the East has found that these (inner) clear days are (for the most part) anything but random events. They have their own internal ordering, and often times this ordering can be associated with the phases of the Moon.

In summary, there are times each month when it is more auspicious or appropriate to perform or be involved in one kind (or another) of activity. There come gaps in the general obscuration or cloudiness of our mind when we can see through the clouds -- when penetrating insight into our own life is possible. Most of us could benefit from that insight. I know I need it.

As noted, the times when one can see without obscuration (see clearly) are very much valued in the Tibetan dharma tradition. These are viewed as real opportunities for insight and the subsequent development such insight generates. Knowing when and where to look for these insight gaps has been the subject of study and research in Tibet and Asia for centuries. Before studying Tibetan astrology, I didn't even understand these lunar gaps existed. It gives a whole new meaning to the British subway-phrase "Mind the Gap."

And this is not just academic research. Lunar gaps are used to plan a wide variety of events in the Tibetan calendar, everything from finding a time to perform a simple healing ceremony to full scale life empowerments.

Aside from knowing when these lunar gaps can be experienced, the other major thing to know about this subject is what to do when the gaps occur. As you might imagine, there are a wide range of practices, depending on

the particular lunar gap (phase) and the personal needs of the practitioner.

However, in general, these lunar gaps are times to be set aside for special observation. Tibetans observe these days with great attention and care. In fact, in many Eastern countries they don't have Saturday and Sunday off. Instead, New and Full Moon days are considered holy days (holidays), and normal routines are suspended at these times. These are days that are set aside for observation of our own mind. In the Western tradition, holidays are observed, but not astronomical moments.

This word "observation" is worth mentioning, for this is what takes place at these times. In the West, we might use the catch-all word meditation. In Tibet there are many words that come under the general concept of meditation. The word "observe" is a lot closer to what happens during these lunar gaps. Observe the nature of the day. Observe your mind at these times. Be alert, present, and set that bit of time aside just to examine yourself, your mind, the special time -- what-have-you? It is while being present -- observing these seed times -- that the so-called lunar gap can present itself, that we can glimpse or see through that window in time. Many great dharma teachers have pointed out the existence of gaps in our life, moments when clarity and real insight is possible.

And lest we get too far afield, sitting there waiting for a gap in time or space to occur, let me restate: The gap that appears is a gap in our particular set of obscurations, our own personal cloudiness. When such a gap takes place, there can be an intense insight into some particular aspect of our life situation, the effects of which may stay with us for a long time. One moment of real insight or vision can

take weeks or months to examine in retrospect. Each time we bring such an insight experience to mind, its richness is such that it continues to be a source of inspiration. This is what lunar gaps are all about.

At this point, it is hoped that you have some general idea of what lunar gaps are and how you might go about taking advantage of them. It remains to give you a schedule of when they will occur.

The solunar angle between the Sun and Moon is the basis for much of Tibetan astrology and the key to measuring the start and end of each of the 30 lunar days. The Tibetan month begins at the moment New Moon, which is the start of the 1st lunar day. When the angle between the Sun and the Moon reaches 12 degrees, it is the start of the 2nd lunar day and so on. Each successive 12-degree arc of angular separation marks succeeding lunar days... on to the end of the 30th day, which is the next New Moon. However, the celebration or listing of the event may occur on the following day.

One source of possible confusion to keep in mind (mentioned earlier in this text) is that Tibetan practice calendars are geared for group practice, which means that if the moment of the New Moon is at 2 A.M., the group will most likely be asleep and not able to gather. For convenience purposes, the lunar day of the month at sunrise (about 5 A.M.) is usually listed as the lunar day for that calendar date, even if the beginning of it occurred many hours earlier on the preceding day.

For example, Losar, the Tibetan New Year is celebrated on the day *following* the day on which the actual New Moon occurs. In contrast, the Chinese celebrate the New Year on the actual calendar date on which the New Moon

occurs. The point here is that most Tibetan almanac or calendars are geared for group practice. Here in the West, many solitary practitioners keep to the lunar calendar and observe the time when the actual lunar day changes.

Below you will find a list of the major lunar days in the Tibetan practice calendar and what they are about. There are still further divisions that we have not included here, to keep this simple. These are the days observed by most Tibetan lamas in one form or another.

These lunar opportunities are sometimes referred to as gaps or openings in the otherwise continuous stream of our lives – windows in time. The Tibetans conceive of these gaps as articulation points, much like an elbow is where the arm is articulated. They are natural joints or gaps in time/space upon which time and space turn and through which it is sometimes possible to gain access to information about the larger, dynamic life process that already encapsulates us. In other words, we can see beyond our personal obscurations at these times.

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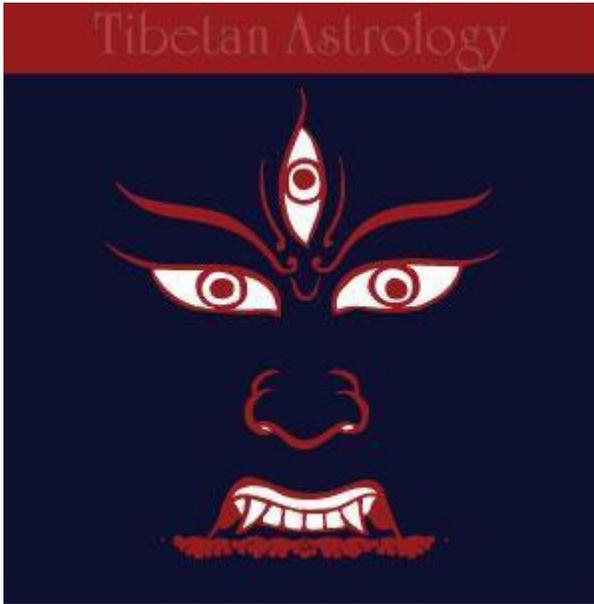
The idea here is that we are each in the midst of our lives, surrounded by the cloud of our own personal obscurations.

As one Tibetan rinpoche put it to me: those of us living today are the ones who through all this time have never managed to get enlightened, the hard cases. Surrounding us, but ignored by us until now, are all the hints, teachings, suggestions, pointers, etc. on how to clear up our mind and become more enlightened. We have managed to ignore almost every opportunity for insight.

Therefore, the fact that these lunar gaps or openings exist should be welcome news to us, opportunities for us to see more deeply into our condition and get a better handle on things.

## **Major Practice Days**

Let's go over briefly some of the more important lunar days that are observed give some idea as to the kind of practices performed on those days.

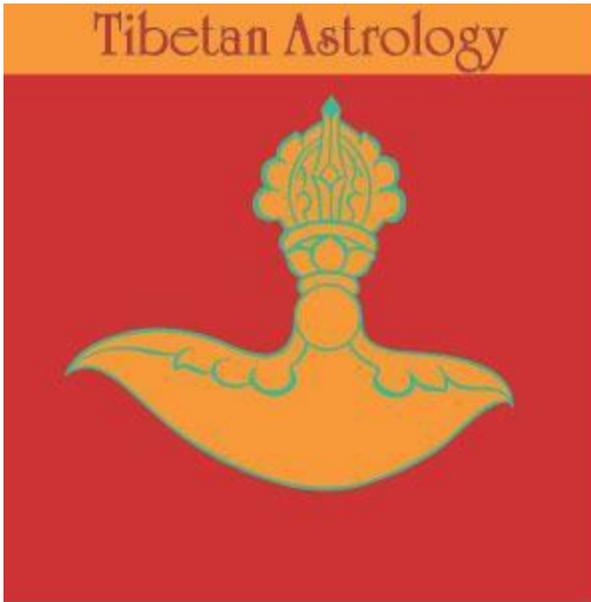


### **Dharma Protector Days**

Both East and West lunar traditions agree that the two or three days preceding the moment of the New Moon can be difficult ones, days which require special observation and care. In the West these days have been called the dark of the Moon, or devil's days -- days when the so-called darker forces are said to have power. Both traditions affirm that we sort of survive these final three days each month. We wait them out.

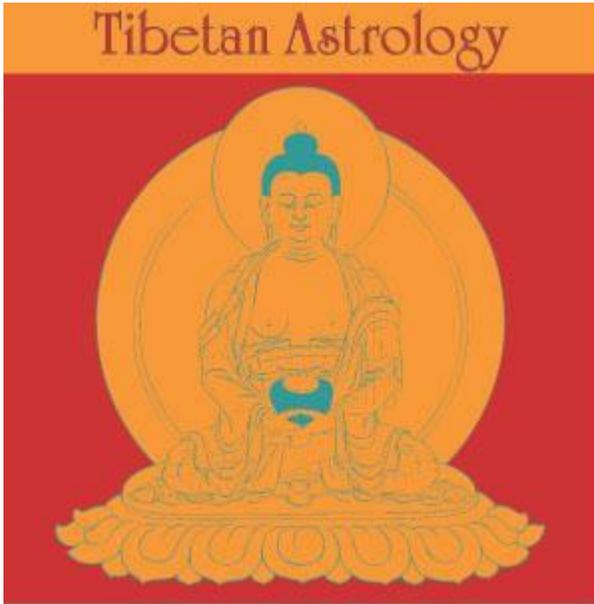
Check it out for yourself. The three days before New Moon can be a hard time.

The East is in total agreement on this point, and the days prior to New Moon are set aside for invoking the fierce dharma protectors, those energies that ward off harm and protect us during the worst of times. In particular, the 29th day (the day before New Moon) is called Dharma Protector Day. It is a time given over to purification and preparation for the moment of New Moon. Ritual fasting, confession of errors, and the like are common practices.



### **Purification Days**

In a similar vein, the days just prior to the Full Moon (the 13th and 14th) are also days of purification, days in which the various guardian and protector deities are again invoked, but in a somewhat more restrained way. For example, the 14th day is often given over to fire puja -- a ritual purification. In summary, during days prior to Full and New Moons, there is usually some attempt at purification, both physical and mental, in preparation for those auspicious events.

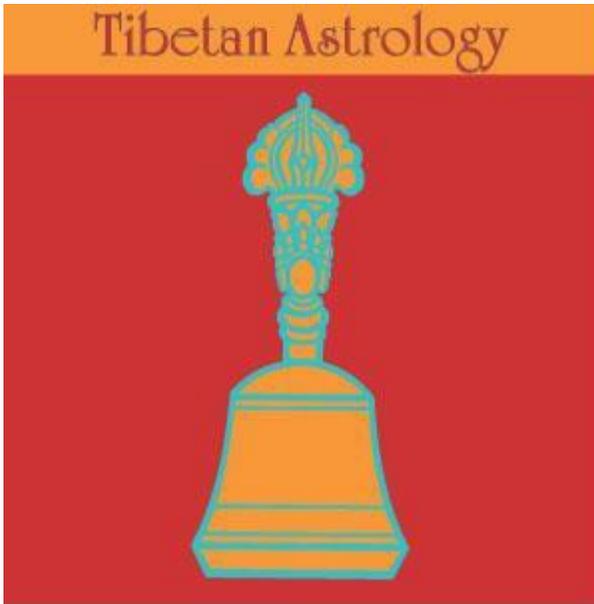


### **The Full and New Moons**

It is clear from the Tibetan literature that the times of the New and Full Moon are considered of great importance. In fact, these days are set aside for special rituals and worship. As pointed out, Full and New Moon (Full more than New) are times of collective worship and public confession. In many traditions, the monks and priests assemble for a day of special observance. In the East, the Full Moon celebration and the entire waxing lunar fortnight are oriented to the masculine element in consciousness, what are called the Father-Line Deities. The New Moon and the waning fortnight are given over to the Mother-Line Deities and the feminine element. The Full Moon completes the masculine, or active, waxing phase of the cycle, and the New Moon completes the feminine, waning phase of the month. To my knowledge, this kind of analysis does not exist in the West to any real extent.

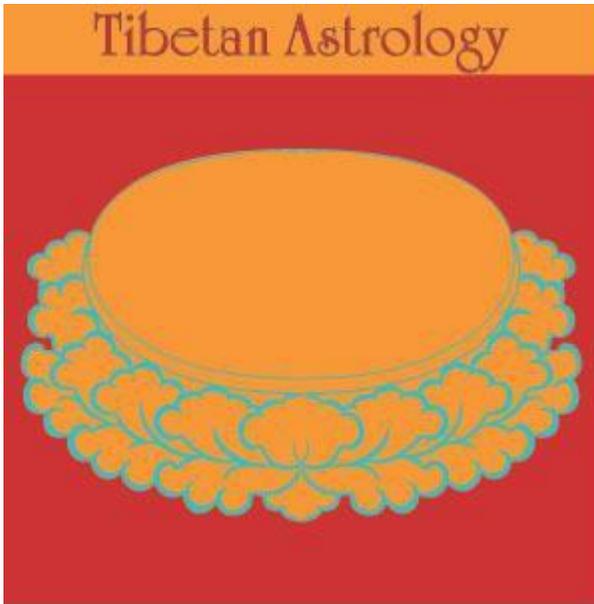
It is quite clear from the Eastern teachings that the

moments of Full and New Moon are times when the various channels in the psycho-physical body are somehow aligned. This is not to say the New or Full Moon days are days of peace and quiet. It is taught in the East that, although a New or Full Moon day may tend to be wild or hectic, any patience or forbearance we can muster at that time will be much rewarded. In other words, there can be deep insights available to us at these times. That is why they are set aside for observation; they are observed.



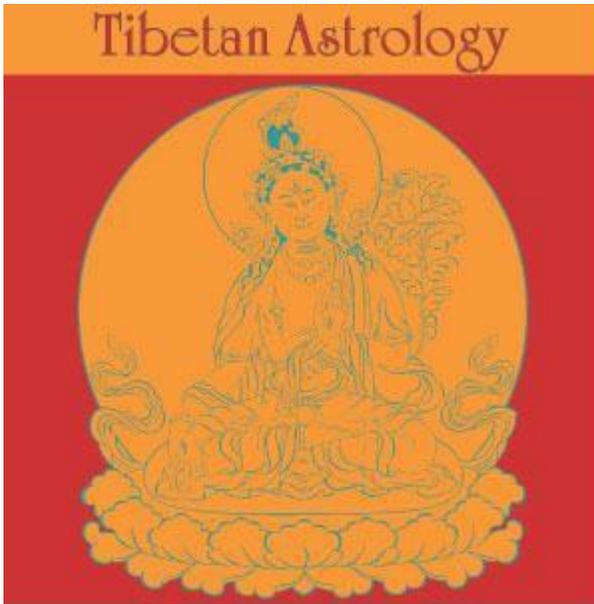
### **Solar and Lunar Eclipses**

According to these same teachings, an eclipse at the Full or New Moon is even more auspicious. In the teachings it is said that during these very special events that the winds and the drops, both male and female energies (the inner channels), are in simultaneous alignment -- the ultimate opportunity for observation. As you can gather, the lunar cycle and its effects and opportunities have been analyzed in great detail in the Eastern teaching.



### **Tsok: Feast Days**

Aside from the New and Full Moons, the two most auspicious lunar days in the East are the 10th and the 25th lunar days. The 10th day ( $120^\circ$  of angular separation), called Daka Day, is considered auspicious for invoking the Father-Line Deities -- the masculine. The 25th day ( $300^\circ$  of angular separation), called Dakini Day, is given over to the feminine principle and the Mother-Line Deities, in general. These two days, the 10th and the 25th, are formal feast days, days of observation when extra offerings are made and increased attention is given to what is happening. There is some sense of celebration at these points in the month, thus the feat or Tsok. In many respects, these two days even rival the New and Full Moon days in importance. The fact is that these four days (New, Full, 10th, 25th) are the primary auspicious days as practiced in many Eastern rituals. They are observed religiously.



## Healing Days

There are many other days of lesser importance which might also interest Western astrologers. Health and healing are important in Eastern ritual, and the 8th and 23rd days of the lunar month are auspicious for this purpose. It is these days that straddle the first and last lunar quarters. The 8th day ( $96^\circ$  of separation) is often called Medicine Buddha Day. Again this occurs in the male, or father-line, half of the month. The 23rd day ( $276^\circ$  of separation), occurring in the feminine half of the month, is dedicated to Tara practice. Tara is the female deity connected to health, long life, and healing in general.



### **More Protector Days**

Earlier we mentioned the days given over to purification, are most prominently the 13th and the 29th. In addition, on a lesser scale, the 9th and the 19th days are also noted as days when the protector deities should be invoked and kept in mind. These, too, are days of purification. And there are more, still finer, subdivisions that are made.

This brief overview should give you a general idea of how the monthly lunar cycle is broken up into days during which certain kinds of activities or observances are appropriate.

## Lunar Practice Days

Below you will find a list of some of the major lunar days in the Tibetan practice calendar for each month, followed by activities for specific lunar months. There are still further divisions that we have not included here, in order to keep this simple.

In the first column is the number of the lunar month, and in the second column the lunar day of the month. Note that “00” means this happens each month.

### **M |D | Observance**

00|03|Yoga Tantra -- All Seeing  
00|03|Dharmapala Tsiu Marpo  
00|03|Five Dakinis Practice (afternoon)  
00|03|White Tara Practice (morning)  
00|05|Dakini Day (minor)  
00|08|Guru Rinpoche Day (minor)  
00|08|Medicine Buddha Day  
00|08|Tara Puja  
00|08|Shri Hevajra  
00|08|Gyalwa Gyatso - Red Chenrezig (morning)  
00|08|Milarepa Guru Yoga (afternoon)  
00|09|All Dharmapalas (dharma protectors) (minor)  
00|10|Daka/Heruka Day (Male Deities) Feast Day  
00|10|Heart Yoga Practice  
00|10|Vajrayogini  
00|10|Guru Rinpoche (afternoon)  
00|13|12 Guardian Deity Offerings  
00|13|Purification (minor) Prayer-Flag day  
00|13|Fire Puja - Purification  
00|14|Shri Hevajra  
00|14|The 1002 Buddhas (Kshitagarbha Sutra)  
00|14|Dharmapala Magzor Gyalmo, Shri Devi

00|14|Sojung (confession practice) (3 a.m.)  
00|15|Amitabha Buddha Day/Full Moon Day  
00|15|Chakrasamvara Practice (morning)  
00|15|Full Moon Assembly  
00|15|All Peaceful Deities  
00|15|Amitabha Buddha  
00|15|Drikung Phowa Practice  
00|15|Chakrasmvara (morning)  
00|15|Thang Lha (local deity) Afternoon  
00|18|One of the Four Guardian Kings  
00|18|Mahakala  
00|19|Medicine Buddha  
00|19|All Dharmapalas (protectors) (minor)  
00|21|Chenresik  
00|23|Tara/Healing (major)  
00|23|Vajravarahi Practice  
00|23|Shri Hevajra  
00|23|Vairochana Buddha  
00|23|Green Tara (long form) (morning)  
00|23|Vajrayogini (short form) (afternoon)  
00|24|Kshitagarbha Sutra  
00|25|Dakini Day (Female Deities) Feast Day  
00|25|Heart Yoga Practice  
00|25|Vajrayogini  
00|25|Guru Rinpoche (morning)  
00|25|Vajrayogini (long form) (afternoon)  
00|27|Purification  
00|28|Purification  
00|28|Amitabha Buddha  
00|29|Dharma Protector Day (major)  
00|29|Medicine Buddha  
00|29|Shri Hevajra  
00|29|All Dharmapalas (protectors)  
00|29|Sojung (confession practice)  
00|29|Dharmapala Day  
00|29|Mahakala (all day)  
00|29|Kunrik (purification practice) (3 a.m.)  
00|30|30th Lunar Day New Moon

00|30|Buddha Day, Reading of Sutras  
00|30|Vairochana Practice  
00|30|Shakyamuni Buddha (100-fold merit)  
00|30|Sojung (confession practice)  
00|30|Drikung Phowa Practice

The above list represents only some of the ways these 30 lunar days each month are observed. These are the days observed by Tibetan lamas of one lineage or another.

What follows is a somewhat extensive list of Buddhist practices for specific months. Note: “(B)” stands for standard Western-style birth day and “(A)” stands for “anniversary,” which is the Tibetan way of saying the day they passed into nirvana. This list contains many saints and lamas from different lineages. It would take an entire book to describe who these saints are. Those of you in a particular lineage will recognize the teachers in your lineage. Otherwise, a web search may help.

01|01|Losar, Tibetan New Year  
01|03|Dragshul Tinley Rinchen (A)  
01|04|Monlam, 3 wks. Festival  
01|05|Drikung Konchok Ratna  
01|05|Rigdzin Kunzang Sherab  
01|08|Rangjung Dorje, 3rd Karmapa (B)  
01|08|H.E. Tai Situ Rinpoche (B)  
01|08|9th Karmapa, Wangchuk Dorje (A)  
01|08|6th Karmapa, Tongwa Donden  
01|08|Change all House Prayer Flags  
01|09|Karmapa Long Life (9th through the 15th day)  
01|10|Cho Nga Chopa, 10th to 15th day  
01|10|H.H. 12th Gyalwang Druchen (B)  
01|13|7th Karmapa, Chodrak Gyatso (B)  
01|13|Jikme Trinle Ozer, Dodrupchen  
01|14|Milarepa's (A)

01|15|Chonga Chopa – Buddha’s Miracles  
 01|15|7th Karmapa, Chodrak Gyatso (A)  
 01|15|Marpa (A)  
 01|15|Buddha's Incarnation  
 01|15|Garab Dorje (B)  
 01|15|Magha Puja (Theravadin)  
 01|21|14th Karmapa, Thekchog Dorje (1868) (A)  
 01|21|1st Jamyang Khyentse Wangpo, (A)  
 01|21|Gorampa Sonam Sengge (A)  
 01|23|Vajrayogini (23rd through 27th day)  
 01|24|13th Karmapa, Dudul Dorje (1797) (A)  
 01|24|Drukchen Dungse  
 01|25|Mon Lam Ends (studies begin)  
 01|26|Sakya Pandita Kunga Gyaltsen (A)  
 01|28|9th Karmapa, Wangchuk Dorje  
 01|28|Green Tara  
 02|02|Orgyen Terdak Lingpa  
 02|03|White Tara (3rd through 9th days) (morning)  
 02|03|Five Dakinis (afternoon) (3rd through 9th day)  
 02|05|Jamyang Shepa  
 02|06|Chogyam Trungpa Rinpoche (A)  
 02|08|6th Karmapa, Thongwa Donden (1416) (B)  
 02|08|Sangye Yarjon  
 02|08|Yabje Kunga Rinchen of the Drolma Podrang (A)  
 02|12|1st Shamar, Trakpa Senge  
 02|12|Jetsun Dragpa Gyaltsen (A)  
 02|15|10th Karmapa, Choying Dorje (A)  
 02|15|Gyalton Rinpoche  
 02|20|Do Khyentse  
 02|22|Hevajra (22nd through 28th day)  
 02|23|5th Shamarpa, Konchok Yenlag (A)  
 02|24|3th Jamgon Kontrul Rinpoche (1992) (A)  
 02|24|8th Tai Situ, Chokyi Jugne (1774) (A)  
 02|26|Khuwon Kunga Gyaltsen  
 02|26|Jetsun Taranata (A)  
 02|29|2nd Shamarpa, Kacho Wangpo (A)

02|29|Expulsion of scapegoat demon  
 02|30|Loter Wangpo (A)  
 02|30|Khangsar Jampa Sonam Zangpo (A)  
 02|30|Tinley Rinpoche of the Phuntsok Podrang (A)  
 03|01|Kalachakra New Year  
 03|02|Vajrakilaya (1st through 3rd day)  
 03|03|2nd Karmapa, Karma Pakshi  
 03|09|6th Karmapa, Thongwa Donden (B)  
 03|09|Kalachakra (9th through the 15th)  
 03|10|Tsechu: 8 Aspects of Guru Rinpoche  
 03|12|4th Karmapa, Rolpe Dorje (B)  
 03|15|Kalachakra Tantra Revealed by Buddha  
 03|15|Magha Puja Day (Sangha Day)  
 03|16|Terton Mingjur Dorje  
 03|18|Sazang Pagpa Shonnu Lodro (A)  
 03|18|Dezhung Rinpoche (A)  
 03|19|1st Shamarpa, Dragpa Senge  
 03|22|Tashi Paldrup  
 03|25|5th Dalai Lama (A)  
 03|26|15th Karmapa, Khakhyab Dorje (1922) (A)  
 03|26|Drikung Kyobpa Jigten Sumgon  
 03|28|10th Karmapa, Choying Dorje (B)  
 03|29|Tarlam Mahasiddha Kunga Namgyal (A)  
 03|29|L. K. Jamyang Tupten Lungtok Gyaltzen (A)  
 03|29|Jamgon Ngagwang Legpa (A)  
 03|30|Sangye Lingpa  
 04|04|Vajrakilaya (4th through 10th day) (main practice)  
 04|07|7th-15th day Sakya summer festival  
 04|07|Birth of the Buddha  
 04|08|Jamgon Kongtrul II, Khyentse Ozer (A)  
 04|08|Kalu Rinpoche, (A)  
 04|08|Khenchen Ngagwang Chodag (A)  
 04|11|Vajrakilaya Practice (concludes)  
 04|12|Khenchen Dampa Dorje Chang  
 04|12|Khangsar Khenchen Lama Dampa (A)  
 04|15|Sangyepa - Buddha attained Enlightenment (A)

04|15|Poson, Arhat Mahinda in Ceylon  
 04|15|Saga Dawa - Buddha Enlightened  
 04|15|Saga Dawa Dzungdrup Puja (100 million mantras)  
 04|23|Mahasiddha Virupa (A) (7-day celebration)  
 04|25|Ngorchen Kungpa Zangpo (A)  
 04|29|Mipham (A)  
 04|30|Nyala Pema Dudul  
 05|01|Chakrasamvara 7-days  
 05|01|Chogyur Lingpa  
 05|02|Sachen Kunga Lodro  
 05|04|3rd Shamarpa, Chokyi Lodro  
 05|05|Medical Buddhas  
 05|06|Khyentse Chokyi Lodro (A)  
 05|09|Chakrasamvara (9th through 15 day)  
 05|14|Khedrup Tenpa Dhargyey  
 05|15|Auspicious Fire-Puja Day  
 05|15|Dzam Ling Chi Sang - Local Deities Day  
 05|15|Theravadin 1st Buddha teaching  
 05|17|Lam Rim teaching (one month)  
 05|17|Nyoshul Lungtok  
 05|18|Khenpo Ngakchung  
 05|18|Shechen Gyaltsab Pema Namgyal  
 05|21|Jamyang Khyentse Wangchuk (A)  
 05|21|Magto Ludrop Gyatso (A)  
 05|23|Cho (23rd through 27th days)  
 05|24|Kungtok Shedrup Tenpe Nyima  
 06|04|Cho-Kor Duchon: Buddha Teaches Noble Truths  
 06|04|Deer Park Teaching  
 06|05|Chod - Practice 5 days  
 06|10|Guru Padmasambhava (A)  
 06|10|Sakya Lotsawa Kunga Sonam (A)  
 06|14|3rd Karmapa, Ranjung Dorje (1339) (A)  
 06|15|Gampopa (A)  
 06|15|Varsha: Rain Retreat (45 days)  
 06|15|Begin of Summer Retreat  
 06|18|5th Karmapa, Deshin Shegpa (1384) (B)

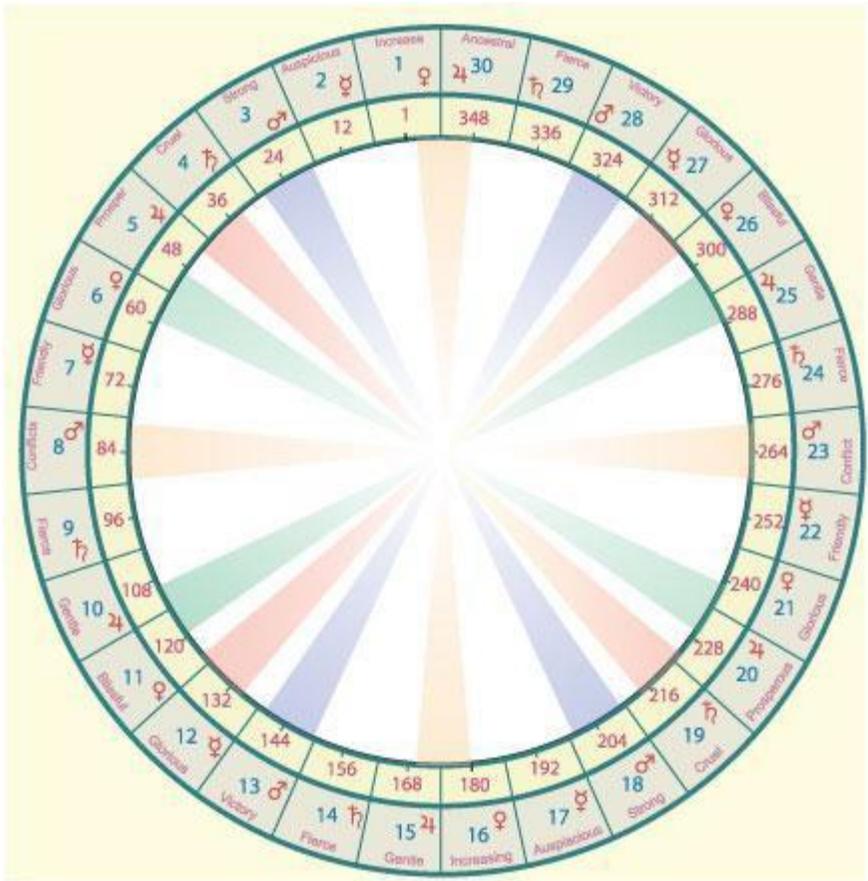
06|20|Buton Rinchen Drub (A)  
 06|20|Ngawang Tutop Wanchug (A)  
 06|23|Chos Cho (23rd-29th day)  
 06|25|Lama Sampa Sonam Gyaltzen (A)  
 06|29|Ngor Ponlop Jamyang Ngagwang Legdrub (A)  
 07|02|3rd Shamarpa, Konchok Yenlak  
 07|04|13th Karmapa, Dudul Dorje  
 07|05|Rigdzin Kumaradza  
 07|05|Panchen Shakya Shribhadra (A)  
 07|07|9th Karmapa, Wangchuk Dorje(1556) (B)  
 07|09|Rain of Wisdom Poetry (9th-15th day)  
 07|10|Jomo Menmo  
 07|12|11th Karmapa, Yeshe Dorje (1702) (A)  
 07|12|Sakyapa Ngag Chang Kunga Rinchen (A)  
 07|14|Ngag Chang Kunga Rinchen  
 07|15|4th Karmapa, Rolpe Dorje (1383) (A)  
 07|15|Dolpopa Sherab Gyaltzen (A)  
 07|15|Kunkhyen Pema Karpo  
 07|15|Sacrifice for the dead (India)  
 07|15|Trapa Ngonshe discovers 4 medical tantras  
 07|15|Tsarchen Losal Gyaltso (A)  
 07|15|Zhuchen Tsultrim Rinchen (A)  
 07|21|Red Chenrezik Mandala (7 days)  
 07|23|5th Shamarpa (1383) (A)  
 07|25|Pagmodrupa  
 07|29|2nd Shamarpa, Kha Chod Wangpo  
 08|01|5th Karmapa, Deshin Skekpa  
 08|03|H.E. 13th Shamarpa Rinpoche (1952) (B)  
 08|05|H.H. Sakya Trizin (B)  
 08|08|The Water Festival  
 08|08|Red Chenresik (8th-14th day)  
 08|10|15th Karmapa, Khakhyab Dorje (B)  
 08|10|5th Shamarpa, Konchok Yenlag (B)  
 08|15|5th Karmapa, Deshin Shegpa (1415) (A)  
 08|16|H.E. Gyaltshab Rinpoche (1954) (A)  
 08|19|Khyentse Rinpoche (1991) (A)

08|21|Khyabgon Sakya Trizin (A)  
 08|23|8th Karmapa, Mikyo Dorje (A)  
 08|25|Rigdzin Kumaradza  
 08|25|Rigdzin Tsewang Norbu  
 08|30|13th Karmapa, Dudul Dorje (1733) (A)  
 08|30|3rd Jamgon Kongtrul, Lodro Chokyi Senge (B)  
 09|03|Terton Karma Jigme Lingpa 5 days  
 09|03|2th Karmapa, Karma Pakshi (1282) (A)  
 09|04|Dagchen Lodro Gyaltzen (A)  
 09|04|Tartse Jampa Kungpa Tenpai Gyaltzen (A)  
 09|08|Beginning of Jigche Choto  
 09|09|Khyungpo Naljor (A)  
 09|09|16th Karmapa, Rigpe Dorje (A)  
 09|09|Shi Tro (Guru Rinpoche) (9th-13th day)  
 09|10|Terton Sogyal  
 09|14|Bokar Rinpoche (1940) (B)  
 09|14|Khyungpo Naljor  
 09|14|Khon Konchog Gyalpo (A)  
 09|14|Sachen Kungpa Nyingpo (A)  
 09|15|Katrina Puja  
 09|18|Gonma Jigdal Dagchen Sakya (A)  
 09|21|Jetsun Lorepa  
 09|21|Konchok Lhundrup  
 09|22|Founding of Karma Shri Nalanda, Rumtek  
 09|22|Lha Bab Duchon: Descent from Tushita Heaven  
 09|22|Exorcism Tor-Dok  
 09|25|Adzom Drukpa  
 09|25|Tsangpa Gyare Yeshe Dorje  
 09|28|6th Shamarpa, Chokyi Wangchug  
 10|03|Sangdu Choto (Gyume)  
 10|03|Vairochana (7 days)  
 10|04|8th Karmapa, Mikyo Dorje (B)  
 10|06|Dolpo Sangye  
 10|08|Muchen Sempa Chenpo (A)  
 10|10|Jamgon Kongtrul the Great, Lodro Thaye (B)  
 10|10|Khenchen Thrangu Rinpoche (B)

10|15|Doring Kungpang Chenpo (A)  
 10|16|Pawo Tsuklag Trengwa (A)  
 10|20|Gyalse Togme (A)  
 10|21|Ling Rinpoche  
 10|23|Kunrik (purification (23rd-27th day)  
 10|24|Chamchen Choje  
 10|25|Je Tsongkhpa (Ganden Ngamcho) (A)  
 10|30|12th Karmapa, Changchub Dorje (1732) (A)  
 10|30|Mitrukpa (purification) (30th-31st day)  
 11|01|Tibetan New Year (old style)  
 11|02|8th Shamarpa, Chokyi Tondrup  
 11|03|1st Karmapa, Dusem Khyenpa (A)  
 11|04|8th Karmapa, Mikyo Dorje (1507) (B)  
 11|06|Ngenpa Gu Dzom - 9 Bad Omens  
 11|09|14th Karmapa, Thekchog Dorje (B)  
 11|11|Lobpon Sonam Tsemo (A)  
 11|14|Panchen Sonam Drakpa  
 11|14|Sakya Pandita Kunga Gyaltsen (A)  
 11|15|10th Karmapa, Choying Dorje  
 11|16|8th Tai Situ, Chokyi Jungne (B)  
 11|17|Winter Doctrine Festival Month  
 11|18|H.H. Dudjom Rinpoche  
 11|19|Jetsun Chokyi Gyaltsen  
 11|19|Talung Thangpa  
 11|22|Dragon Chogyal Phagpa  
 11|22|Dorje Bernagchen (9 days)  
 11|22|Wrathful Dorje Drolod (9 days)  
 11|22|Drogon Chogyal Pagpa (A)  
 11|22|Dezhung Ajam Rinpoche (A)  
 11|26|Jamgon Kongtrul parinirvana the Great  
 11|29|Dharma Protector Offering Day (Gutor)  
 11|30|Night next year's deaths known  
 11|30|House Cleaning Day  
 12|01|Sonam Losar (Farmer's New Year)  
 12|02|Tormas begin to be made  
 12|03|3rd to 9th, Protector Worship

12|05|Beginning Demchok Choto  
12|10|14th Karmapa, Thekchog Dorje (1799) (B)  
12|14|Rongton Sheja Kunrig (A)  
12|15|7th Shamarpa, Yeshe Nyingpo  
12|15|Magha Puja, Sangha Day (Theravadin)  
12|16|Phurbu Cycle Ritual  
12|17|Lochen Rinchen Zangpo (A)  
12|17|Tarlam Jamyang Losal (A)  
12|18|Longchenpa (A) \* \*  
12|18|Rigdzin Chokyi Drakpa  
12|21|Phurbu ritual (upper action+)  
12|22|Phurbu ritual,(upper action+)  
12|23|Phurbu cycle ritual  
12|23|Great Mahakala (23rd-29th day)  
12|25|4th Shamarpa, Chokyi Trakpa  
12|25|Phurbu cycle ritual  
12|25|Khenchen Shonnu Lodro (A)  
12|28|Phurbu ritual (lower action-)  
12|29|Gutor (Exorcism)  
12|29|Phurbu ritual, (lower action-)  
12|29|Sacred Dances, followed by Losar  
12|30|Festival of Good Omen begins  
12|30|House Cleaning Day Tibet  
12|30|Tashi (good luck ceremony) (in monasteries)

## Tithies: The 30 Lunar Days

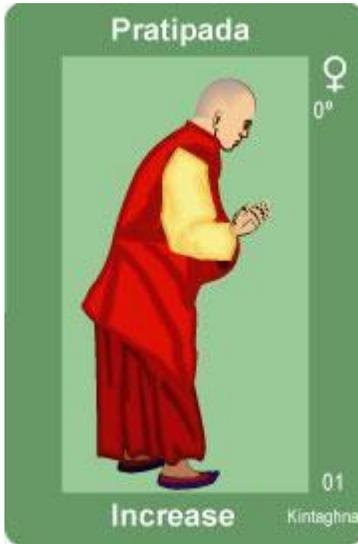


### The 30 Lunar Days or Tithies

Tibetans operate on lunar days, rather than the solar days we use here in the West. Actually, they use both solar and lunar days, but the lunar day is usually considered the more important of the two. Tibetans, Chinese, Indians, and many other Asian countries divide the monthly lunar cycle into 30 parts, each 12- degrees of solunar angular separation, starting from the moment of the New Moon (lunar day one), and going around the cycle, ending in the

30th day, the day just before the moment of the New Moon. Each lunar day has a distinct meaning, and most Asians plan events around the particular lunar day and its qualities.

Here is a brief description of all thirty lunar days, something about what they might be good for.



### **Lunar Day 1: Increase**

This lunar is said to be favorable for most activities, including performing rituals and religious festivals, in general, and taking initiations. Travel is to be avoided

Favorable for Building Favorable Marriage

Those born on this lunar day may have to be careful of the company they keep. Overall, they are very serious, and lacking in simple enjoyment. There may be some disgrace or scandal.



## Lunar Day 2: Auspicious

This is a good lunar day for laying foundations and building things, in general. Also good for marriages, initiation, rituals, and religious ceremonies. This is good for giving and making offerings, resolutions, and spiritual practice of all kinds. But in all this, it is said that very little comes of any activity and the result is generally unproductive. However, there can be success from traveling on this day.

Those born on this lunar day may be lacking in friends, love, and in affection, and may like spouses other than their own. There is a lack of pure virtue and cleanliness.



### Lunar Day 3: Powerful

This lunar day is good for cutting the hair and finger nails, and anything related to caring for the body, beauty, and health. Good for undertaking projects and building things. Favorable for Building

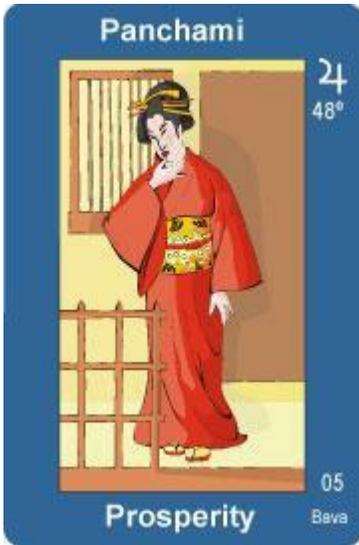
Those born on this lunar day may may lack motivation and be lazy and, in general, restless. Wealth is obtained and the direction north-east is favored.



### **Lunar Day 4: Cruelty**

On these days, the favorable direction is the West, but travel is to be avoided, and, if taken, may bring the fear of death. This is not good for undertaking construction or new projects. Not Favorable for Hair Cutting

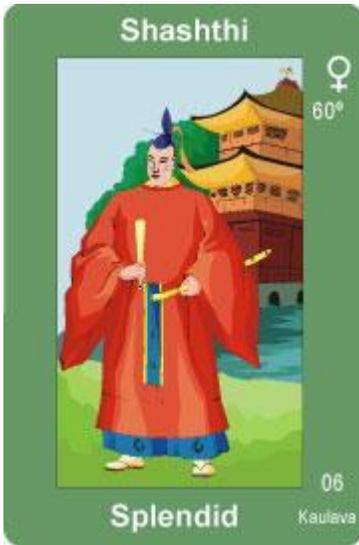
Those born on this lunar day may be very competitive and fierce about taking on a challenge and removing whatever obstructs them. Enjoyment of food, drink, and sex. Often rich, educated, and generous, but with a cruel streak.



### Lunar Day 5: Prosperity

A lunar day of excellent qualities, education, and obtaining wealth. Very good for helping and giving to others, but not likely to receive the same in return. A successful day for the vocation and victory, in general, and travel in any direction is favorable. Also favorable for the study of sacred texts, science, and philosophy.

Those born on this lunar day are kind hearted.

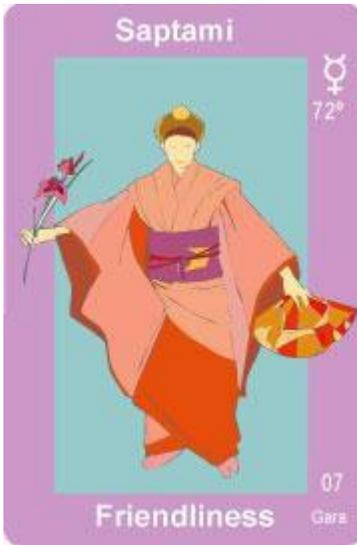


### **Lunar Day 6: Splendid**

Efforts undertaken on this day, new projects, etc. will bring moderate success. This is not a day for travel, and doing so may bring losses.

Not Favorable for Journeys Not Favorable for Marriage Not Favorable for Hair Cutting

Those born on this lunar day are may be subject to some bombast, perhaps arguments, and egotism, in general, and a yearning to be in the spotlight.



### **Lunar Day 7: Friendliness**

A very auspicious day for building and purchasing things, and undertaking new projects. Traveling on this day is also very favorable. Good for business and exchange of all kinds. Favorable for Journeys

Those born on this lunar day are good for obtaining wealth and especially fortunate with children. The favorable direction is South. Friendly nature. Likes to take charge.



### **Lunar Day 8: Conflicts**

This is not a good lunar day to undertake new projects and for construction, in general. However, very good for obtaining wealth, increasing resources, health and healing, and honing expertise in the chosen field. The favorable direction is the South-East, but travel in any direction in this lunar day may bring illness.

Favorable for Hair Cutting Not favorable for Marriage

Those born on this lunar day have love for marriage and family. Sensuality is strong. Interest in religion and truth.

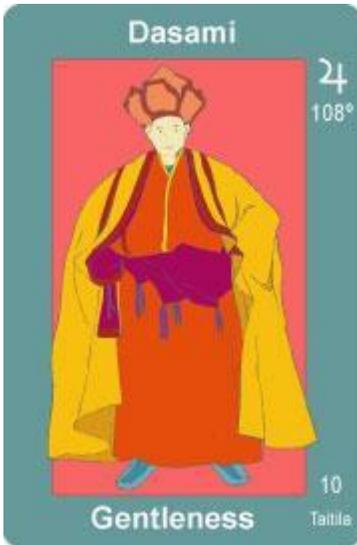


### Lunar Day 9: Fierce

Travel during this lunar day is not good, and it is said the person may not return. Good for all business and exchange, and taking charge and being the boss. Constructive efforts and new projects produce only moderate gains.

Favorable for Building Favorable for Hair Cutting  
Favorable for Marriage

In general, those born on this lunar day are aggressive and anger is never far. They enjoy children, the opposite sex, and education is favored. Also worship.



### **Lunar Day 10: Gentleness**

This is an excellent day for travel and doing so may result in gains. In general, this lunar day is happy and good for relationships. Excellent for undertaking new projects and construction, in general. The favorable direction is the North-West and this day is good for speaking.

Favorable for Feast Days, Offerings Favorable for Building  
Favorable for Hair Cutting Favorable for Journeys  
Favorable for Marriage

Those born on this day have a good sense of right and wrong, although the tone may be somewhat serious.



### **Lunar Day 11: Bliss**

A very auspicious day for travel, with good results. A day that produces fame and honor from society, but not good for undertaking new projects or construction. The direction North is favorable.

Favorable for Building Favorable for Hair Cutting

For those born on this lunar day, wealth is very good and marriages and children are favored. Intelligent and pure of mind. Very good for religious practice.



### **Lunar Day 12: Splendid**

A good lunar day to undertake new projects and for construction, in general. Not a good day for traveling, and doing so may result in the loss of wealth. Very favorable for study and learning.

Those born on this lunar day are somewhat restless, and the mind may wander.



### Lunar Day 13: Victory

Travel on this lunar day is said to be favorable for making friends and creating alliances. A good day for undertaking new projects and beginning construction, as well as education.

A birth on this lunar day produces kindness, charity, and hospitality. Good for making friends, pleasures, and enjoyment of all kinds.



### Lunar Day 14: Fierce

No travel is to be undertaken on this day. The direction East is favorable. Starting new projects and construction in general is not favored, and the day is somewhat aggressive, even bold and daring.

Not Favorable for Journey Not Favorable for Hair Cutting

Those born on this day will receive honor from society.

Wealth is favored and religious activities. Hot temper.



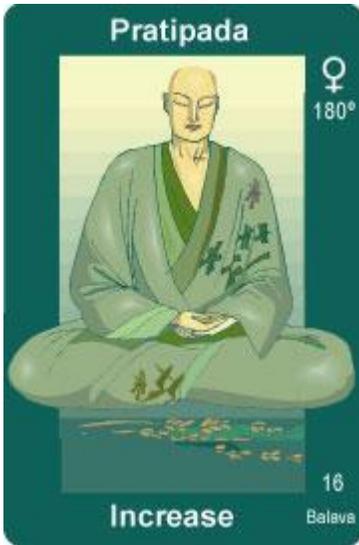
## Lunar Day 15: Gentleness

Full Moon

Travel is forbidden on this lunar day. Good for invoking the ancestors and religious practice and ceremonies. Good for wealth and wisdom, and rightful actions. New projects and construction should not be undertaken.

Favorable for Action (Purification) Not Favorable for Journeys Not Favorable for Marriage Not Favorable for Agriculture Not Favorable for Hair Cutting

Those born on this lunar day have a fondness for food and the partners of others.



### Lunar Day 16: Increase

This lunar is said to be favorable for most activities, including performing rituals and religious festivals, in general, and taking initiations. Travel is to be avoided.

Not Favorable for Hair Cutting

One born on this lunar day has to be careful of the company they keep. Overall, very serious, lacking simple enjoyment, and there may be some disgrace or scandal.

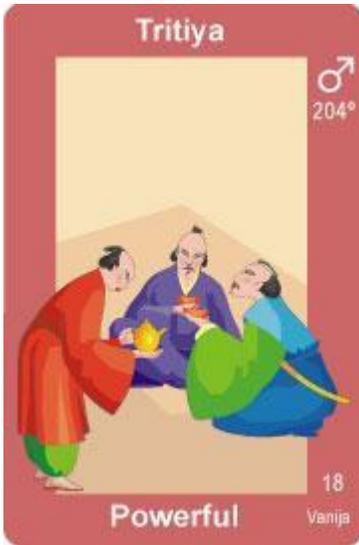


### **Lunar Day 17: Auspicious**

This is a good lunar day for laying foundations and building things, in general. Also good for marriages, initiation, rituals, and religious ceremonies. This is good for giving and making offerings, resolutions, and spiritual practice of all kinds. But in all this, it is said that very little comes of any activity, and the result is generally unproductive. However, there is success from traveling on this day.

Not Favorable for Hair Cutting

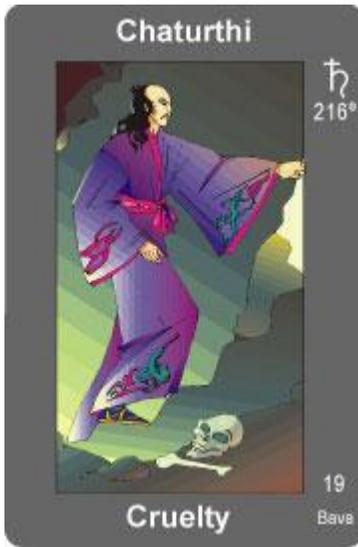
A person born on this lunar day may be lacking in friends, love, and in affection, and may like spouses other than their own. There is a lack of pure virtue and cleanliness.



### **Lunar Day 18: Powerful**

This lunar day is good for cutting the hair and finger nails, and anything related to caring for the body, beauty, and health. Good for undertaking projects and building things.

Persons born on this lunar day may lack motivation and be lazy and, in general, restless. Wealth is obtained and the direction north-east is favored.



### Lunar Day 19: Cruelty

The favorable direction is the West, but travel is to be avoided, and, if taken, may bring the fear of death. This is not good for undertaking construction or new projects.

Favorable for Building Favorable for Marriage

Persons born on this day are very competitive and fierce about taking on a challenge and removing whatever obstructs them. They enjoy food, drink, and sex. Often rich, educated, and generous, but with a cruel streak.



### Lunar Day 20: Prosperity

A lunar day of excellent qualities, and good for education and obtaining wealth. A successful day for the vocation and victory, in general, and travel in any direction is favorable. Also favorable for the study of sacred texts, science, and philosophy.

Favorable for Building

A person born on this lunar day is very good for helping and giving to others, but not likely to receive the same in return. Kind hearted.

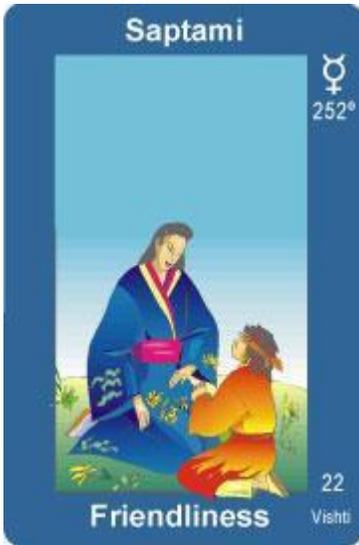


### **Lunar Day 21: Splendid**

Efforts undertaken on this day, new projects, etc. will bring moderate success. This is not a day for travel, and doing so may bring losses

Not Favorable for Journeys

Persons born on this day will be prone to some bombast, perhaps arguments, and egotism, in general, and a yearning to be in the spotlight.

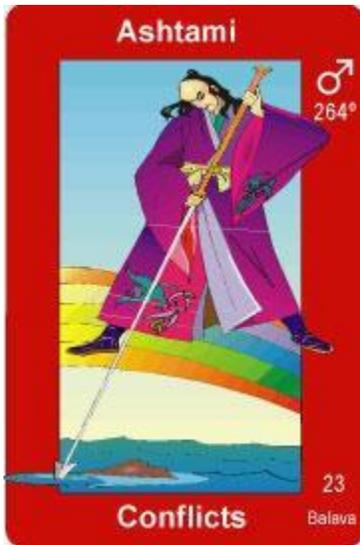


### **Lunar Day 22: Friendliness**

A very auspicious day for building and purchasing things, and undertaking new projects. Traveling on this day is also very favorable. The favorable direction is South.

Favorable for Journeys

Persons born on this lunar day are good at obtaining wealth and especially fortunate with children. Also good for business and exchange of all kinds. Friendly nature. They like to take charge.



### Lunar Day 23: Conflicts

This is not a good lunar day to undertake new projects and for construction, in general. However, very good for obtaining wealth, increasing resources, health and healing, and honing expertise in the chosen field. The favorable direction is the South-East, but travel in any direction in this lunar day may bring illness.

Favorable for Building Not favorable for Agriculture

Those born on this lunar day will have love for marriage and family. Sensuality is strong. Also, an Interest in religion and truth.



### Lunar Day 24: Fierce

Travel during this lunar day is not good and it is said the person may not return. Good for all business and exchange, and taking charge and being the boss. Constructive efforts and new projects produce only moderate gains.

Favorable for Building Favorable for Journeys Favorable for Marriage Not Favorable for Agriculture

Those born on this lunar are generally aggressive, and anger is never far. Enjoyment of children, the opposite sex, and education is favored. Also worship.



### **Lunar Day 25: Gentleness**

This is an excellent day for travel and doing so may result in gains. In general, this lunar day is happy and good for relationships. Excellent for undertaking new projects and construction, in general. The favorable direction is the North-West and this day is good for speaking.

Favorable for Feast Days, Offerings Favorable for Building  
Favorable for Journeys

A person born on this lunar day has a good sense of right and wrong, although the tone may be somewhat serious.



### Lunar Day 26: Bliss

A very auspicious day for travel, with good results. A day that produces fame and honor from society, but not good for undertaking new projects or construction. The direction North is favorable.

Favorable for Hair Cutting Not Favorable for Building

For those born on this lunar day, wealth is very good. Marriages and children are favored. Intelligent and pure of mind. Very good for religious practice.

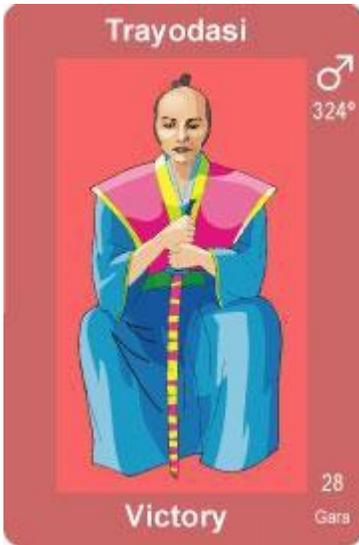


### **Lunar Day 27: Splendid**

A good lunar day to undertake new projects and for construction, in general. Not a good day for traveling, and doing so may result in the loss of wealth. Very favorable for study and learning.

Favorable for Hair Cutting

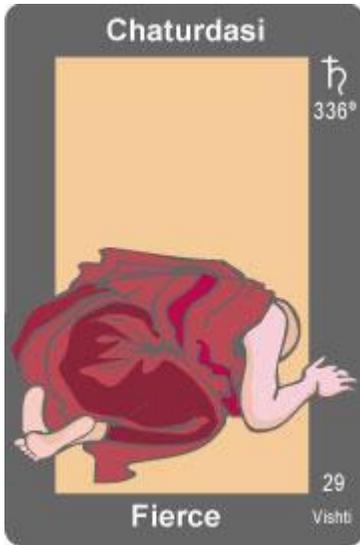
Persons born on this lunar day are somewhat restless, and the mind may wander.



### **Lunar Day 28: Victory**

Travel on this lunar day is said to be favorable for making friends and creating alliances. A good day for undertaking new projects and beginning construction, as well as education. Good for making friends, pleasures, and enjoyment of all kinds.

A person born on this lunar day has kindness, charity, and hospitality.

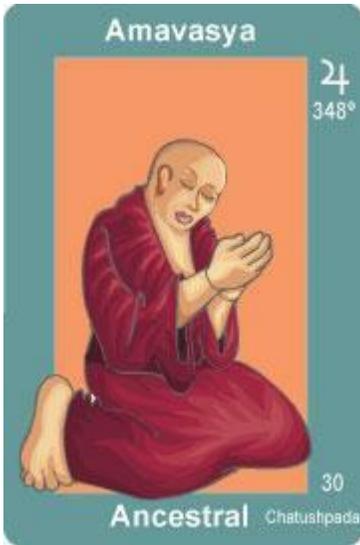


### Lunar Day 29: Fierce

No travel is to be undertaken on this day. The direction East is favorable. Starting new projects and construction in general is not favored

Not Favorable for Journeys Not Favorable for Agriculture

A person born on this day is somewhat aggressive, even bold and daring. Honor from society may come. Wealth is favored and religious activities. Hot temper.



### **Lunar Day 30: Ancestral**

Travel is forbidden on this lunar day. Good for invoking the ancestors, religious practice, and ceremonies. New projects and construction should not be undertaken. The direction to the South-West is favored.

Not Favorable for Journeys Not Favorable for Marriage Not Favorable for Agriculture Not Favorable for Hair Cutting

Persons born on this lunar day may have mental and physical disturbances. There could be a tendency toward cruelty.

## The Karanas: Lunar Half-Days

The Karanas are taken from the Kar-Tsi, that part of Tibetan astrology derived from Indian astrology, where they are much used. A Karana is one half a lunar day (tithie) or six degrees of solunar angular separation. Keep in mind that a lunar day is the time it takes the Moon to travel (in relation to the Sun) 12 degrees of arc. There are thirty lunar days in a month and thus sixty Karanas.

There are eleven types of Karana, four of them occur just once a month and are called the Fixed Karanas: Kintughna, Chatushpada, Sakuni, and Naga.

The other seven are movable and follow one another in strict rotation: Bava, Balava, Kaulava, Taitila, Gara, Vanija, Vishti

Each of the Karanas is said to have a particular influence and interpretation, with "Vishti" being the most inauspicious of the group. Nothing of importance is done during the half lunar day of Vishti.

In the Tibetan almanacs the Karana is usually listed for each day as it exists at sunrise, about 5 A.M. of the current calendar day.

On the next page is a list of the sixty Karanas, beginning with the moment of the New Moon and extending to the next New Moon.

## 30 Lunar Days, Sixty Karanas

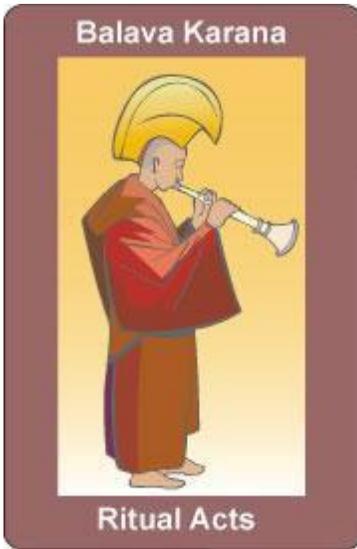
<b>First half</b>	<b>Second half</b>
1 Kintughna	Bava
2 Balava	Kaulava
3 Taitila	Gara
4 Vanija	Vishti
5 Bava	Balava
6 Kaulava	Taitila
7 Gara	Vanija
8 Vishti	Bava
9 Balava	Kaulava
10 Taitila	Gara
11 Vanija	Vishti
12 Bava	Balava
13 Kaulava	Taitila
14 Gara	Vanija
15 Vishti	Bava
16 Balava	Kaulava
17 Taitila	Gara
18 Vanija	Vishti
19 Bava	Balava
20 Kaulava	Taitila
21 Gara	Vanija
22 Vishti	Bava
23 Balava	Kaulava
24 Taitila	Gara
25 Vanija	Vishti
26 Bava	Balava
27 Kaulava	Taitila
28 Gara	Vanija
29 Vishti	Sakuni
30 Chatushpada Naga	

## The Eleven Karanas



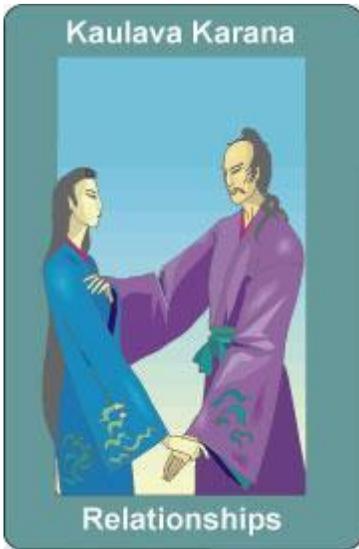
### **Bava Karana**

An auspicious karana, one excellent for all activities that increase one's strength and vitality - health.



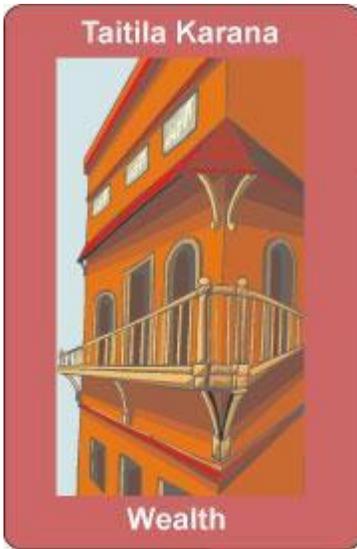
### **Balava Karana**

A karana that is auspicious for undertaking good acts and performing religious practices and ceremonies.



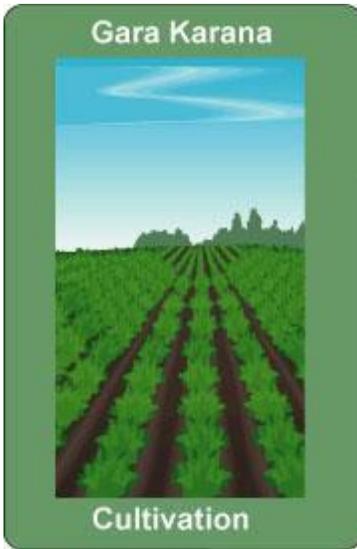
### **Kaulava Karana**

This is a karana that is favorable for relationships, whether friends or lovers - anything done with love. Also good for choosing a spouse.



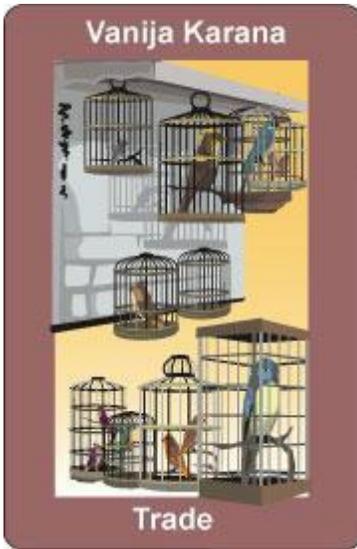
### **Taitila Karana**

A karana that is auspicious for becoming known and more popular. Also good for things having to do with building homes and construction.



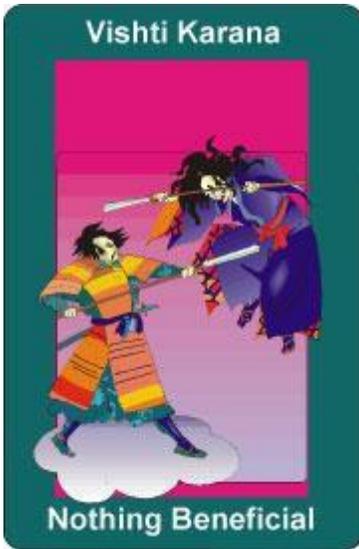
### **Gara Karana**

A karana good for agriculture and anything having to do with the cultivation of the land, planting and sowing seeds, undertaking projects, building, etc.



### **Vanija Karana**

A karana that is excellent for all business and exchange, relating to other people and building permanent relationships.



### Vishti Karana

Said not be a good karana for any activity other than being aggressive and attacking enemies and obstacles. This is the "bad" karana and nothing positive should be undertaken.



### **Sakuni Karana**

This karana is favorable for healing and health, in general and for taking medicine and herbs.



### **Chatushpada Karana**

This is the karana of politics and the affairs of state. Also said to be good for animal husbandry.



### **Naga Karana**

A more negative karana, one having to do with aggression, forceful activities, and cruelty, in general.



### **Kintughna Karana**

This is a good karana for marriage and any religious or auspicious ceremony. Also good for virtue, making sacrifices, and good acts, in general.

## The Indian Tithies or Lunar Days

The system of “Tithies” or Lunar Days is part of the “Kar-Tsi,” the stream of Tibetan astrology that came to Tibet from India, along with the Kalachakra Tantra and, of course, the Dharma itself. Since much of this book is my attempt to collect and pass on for your review what I have found over the years, it won’t hurt to list out some of the various details and correspondences connected to this most important topic. Here are the descriptive details:

**Lunar Day:** The Lunar Day Number

**Keyword:** Key Concept

**Comments:** Traditional Comments

**Degrees:** The range of degrees of this Tithie

**Degrees-2:** The 2<sup>nd</sup> half and Karana

**Karana:** Name of Karana

**Nanda:** The 1st, 6th and 11 th lunar days are known as Nanda. The the 2nd, 7th and 12th lunar days are known as Bhadra. The 3rd, 8th and 13th lunar days are known as Jaya. The 4th, 9th and 14th lunar days are known as Riktha. The 5th, 10th and 15th lunar days are known as Poorna.

**Nanda +/-:** Nanda rating, “0” is lowest, “00” is next best, and “000” is best Nanda.

**Planet:** Planet connected with the Lunar Day.

**Nature:** Planet’s nature or temperament.

**Nakshatra:** Lunar Mansion connected with Tithie.

**Deity:** Associated deity.

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**Nakshatra:** Lunar Mansion connected with Tithie.

**Deity:** Associated deity.

**Lunar Day: 01**

**Lunar Day:** Pratami

**Keyword:** Seed Is Sown

**Comments:** Favorable day, offerings, vows, practice

**Degrees:** 000-006

**Degrees-2** 000-012

**Karana:** Kintughna

**Nanda:** Nanda - Gaining Happiness

**Nanda +/-:** O

**Planet:** Venus

**Nature:** Increasing

**Nakshatra:** Rohini, Krittika

**Deity:** Brahma, Agni

**Lunar Day: 01**

**Lunar Day:** Pratami

**Keyword:** Seed Is Sown

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 006-012

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Bava

**Nanda:** Nanda

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Venus

**Nature:** Increasing

**Nakshatra:** Rohini, Krittika

**Deity:** Brahma, Agni

**Lunar Day: 02**

**Lunar Day:** Bava

**Keyword:** Germination

**Comments:** Favorable day, but unproductive

**Degrees:** 012-018

**Degrees-2** 012-024

**Karana:** Balava

**Nanda:** Bhadra - Starting Things

**Nanda +/-: O Planet:**

Mercury

**Nature:** Auspicious

**Nakshatra:** Rohini

**Deity:** Vidhaatri, Brahma

**Lunar Day: 02**

**Lunar Day:** Bava

**Keyword:** Germination

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 018-024

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** kaulava

**Nanda:** Bhadra

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Mercury

**Nature:** Auspicious

**Nakshatra:** Rohini

**Deity:** Vidhaatri, Brahma

**Lunar Day: 03****Lunar Day:** Tritiya**Keyword:** Spread The Word**Comments:** Minor Healing. Start things good**Degrees:** 024-030**Degrees-2** 024-036**Karana:** Taitila**Nanda:** Jaya - Overcome Obstacles**Nanda +/-:** O**Planet:** Mars**Nature:** Strong**Nakshatra:** Sravana**Deity:** Vishnu, Gauri**Lunar Day: 03****Lunar Day:** Tritiya**Keyword:** Spread The Word**Comments:****Degrees:** 030-036**Degrees-2****Karana:** Gara**Nanda:** Jaya**Nanda +/-:****Planet:** Mars**Nature:** Strong**Nakshatra:** Sravana**Deity:** Vishnu, Gauri

**Lunar Day: 04**

**Lunar Day:** Chaturthi

**Keyword:** Step Forward

**Comments:** unfruitful day.

**Degrees:** 036-042

**Degrees-2** 036-048

**Karana:** Vanija

**Nanda:** Rikta - Destroying

**Nanda +/-:** O

**Planet:** Saturn

**Nature:** Cruel

**Nakshatra:** Bharani

**Deity:** Yama, Ganesha

**Lunar Day: 04**

**Lunar Day:** Chaturthi

**Keyword:** Step Forward

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 042-048

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Vishti

**Nanda:** Rikta

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Saturn

**Nature:** Cruel

**Nakshatra:** Bharani

**Deity:** Yama, Ganesha

**Lunar Day: 05**

**Lunar Day:** Panchami

**Keyword:** Plan It Out

**Comments:** Bad reaction day, moral failure

**Degrees:** 048-054

**Degrees-2** 048-060

**Karana:** Bava

**Nanda:** Purna - Harvesting

**Nanda +/-:** O **Planet:**

Jupiter

**Nature:** Prosperous

**Nakshatra:** Mrigasira, Aslesha

**Deity:** Chandra, Sarpa

**Lunar Day: 05**

**Lunar Day:** Panchami

**Keyword:** Plan It Out

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 054-060

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Balava

**Nanda:** Purna

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Jupiter

**Nature:** Prosperous

**Nakshatra:** Mrigasira, Aslesha

**Deity:** Chandra, Sarpa

**Lunar Day: 06**

**Lunar Day:** Shashthi

**Keyword:** Handle On It

**Comments:** Not Favorable to Travel

**Degrees:** 060-066

**Degrees-2** 060-072

**Karana:** Kaulava

**Nanda:** Nanda - Gaining Happiness

**Nanda +/-:** OO

**Planet:** Venus

**Nature:** Glorious

**Nakshatra:**

**Deity:** Kartikeya

**Lunar Day: 06**

**Lunar Day:** Shashthi

**Keyword:** Handle On It

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 066-072

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Taitila

**Nanda:** Nanda

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Venus

**Nature:** Glorious

**Nakshatra:**

**Deity:** Kartikeya

**Lunar Day: 07**

**Lunar Day:** Saptami **Keyword:**

Warts And All **Comments:**

Favorable to Travel **Degrees:**

072-078

**Degrees-2** 072-084

**Karana:** Gara

**Nanda:** Bhadra - Starting Things

**Nanda +/-:** OO

**Planet:** Mercury

**Nature:** Friendly

**Nakshatra:** Jyesthra

**Deity:** Indra, Ravi

**Lunar Day: 07**

**Lunar Day:** Saptami

**Keyword:** Warts And All

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 078-084

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Vanija

**Nanda:** Bhadra

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Mercury

**Nature:** Friendly

**Nakshatra:** Jyesthra

**Deity:** Indra, Ravi

**Lunar Day: 08**

**Lunar Day:** Ashami

**Keyword:** Acceptance

**Comments:** Emotional upset, bad morals

**Degrees:** 084-090

**Degrees-2** 084-096

**Karana:** Vishti

**Nanda:** Jaya - Overcome Obstacles

**Nanda +/-:** OO

**Planet:** Mars

**Nature:** Conflictual

**Nakshatra:** Dhanishta, Ardra

**Deity:** Vasus, Siva

**Lunar Day: 08**

**Lunar Day:** Ashami

**Keyword:** Come Across

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 090-096

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Bava

**Nanda:** Jaya

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Mars

**Nature:** Conflictual

**Nakshatra:** Dhanishta, Ardra

**Deity:** Vasus, Siva

**Lunar Day: 09**

**Lunar Day:** Navami

**Keyword:** Make The Point

**Comments:** Good. long journeys, marriage, teachings

**Degrees:** 096-102

**Degrees-2** 096-108

**Karana:** Balava

**Nanda:** Rikta - Destroying

**Nanda +/-: OO Planet:**

Saturn

**Nature:** Pierce

**Nakshatra:** Aslesha

**Deity:** Sarpa, Durga

**Lunar Day: 09**

**Lunar Day:** Navami

**Keyword:** Make The Point

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 102-108

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Kaulava

**Nanda:** Rikta

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Saturn

**Nature:** Pierce

**Nakshatra:** Aslesha

**Deity:** Sarpa, Durga

**Lunar Day: 10**

**Lunar Day:** Dasami

**Keyword:** Lock It In

**Comments:** Daka Day. Good travel, everything

**Degrees:** 108-114

**Degrees-2** 108-120

**Karana:** Taitila

**Nanda:** Purna - Harvesting

**Nanda +/-:** OO

**Planet:** Jupiter

**Nature:** Gentle

**Nakshatra:** Bharani

**Deity:** Dharmaraja

**Lunar Day: 10**

**Lunar Day:** Dasami

**Keyword:** Lock It In

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 114-120

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Gara

**Nanda:** Purna

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Jupiter

**Nature:** Gentle

**Nakshatra:** Bharani

**Deity:** Dharmaraja

**Lunar Day: 11**

**Lunar Day:** Ekadasi

**Keyword:** Field Response

**Comments:** Good firm action, starting, spiritual

**Degrees:** 120-126

**Degrees-2** 120-132

**Karana:** Vanija

**Nanda:** Nanda - Gaining Happiness

**Nanda +/-:** OOO

**Planet:** Venus

**Nature:** Blissful

**Nakshatra:** Ardra, Uttarashadra

**Deity:** Rudra, Visvadevas

**Lunar Day: 11**

**Lunar Day:** Ekadasi

**Keyword:** Field Response

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 126-132

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Vishti

**Nanda:** Nanda

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Venus

**Nature:** Blissful

**Nakshatra:** Ardra, Uttarashadra

**Deity:** Rudra, Visvadevas

**Lunar Day: 12**

**Lunar Day:** Dvadasi

**Keyword:** Embody It

**Comments:** Day of Wisdom

**Degrees:** 132-138

**Degrees-2** 132-144

**Karana:** Bava

**Nanda:** Bhadra - Starting Things

**Nanda +/-:** OOO

**Planet:** Mercury

**Nature:** Glorious

**Nakshatra:** Hasta, Sravana

**Deity:** Savitri, Vishnu

**Lunar Day: 12**

**Lunar Day:** Dvadasi

**Keyword:** Embody It

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 138-144

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Balava

**Nanda:** Bhadra

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Mercury **Nature:**

Glorious

**Nakshatra:** Hasta, Sravana

**Deity:** Savitri, Vishnu

**Lunar Day: 13****Lunar Day:** Trayodasi**Keyword:** Extension**Comments:** Good clarity, speed, Skillful**Degrees:** 144-150**Degrees-2** 144-156**Karana:** Kaulava**Nanda:** Jaya - Overcome Obstacles**Nanda +/-:** 000**Planet:** Mars**Nature:** Victorious**Nakshatra:****Deity:** Kamadeva**Lunar Day: 13****Lunar Day:** Trayodasi**Keyword:** Extension**Comments:****Degrees:** 150-156**Degrees-2****Karana:** Taitila**Nanda:** Jaya**Nanda +/-:****Planet:** Mars**Nature:** Victorious**Nakshatra:****Deity:** Kamadeva

**Lunar Day: 14**

**Lunar Day:** Chaturdasi **Keyword:**  
Infrastructure

**Comments:** Not Favorable to Travel

**Degrees:** 156-162

**Degrees-2** 156-168

**Karana:** Gara

**Nanda:** Rikta - Destroying

**Nanda +/-:** OOO

**Planet:** Saturn

**Nature:** Fierce

**Nakshatra:** Ardra

**Deity:** Kali, Siva

**Lunar Day: 14**

**Lunar Day:** Chaturdasi

**Keyword:** Infrastructure

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 163-168

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Vanija

**Nanda:** Rikta

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Saturn

**Nature:** Fierce

**Nakshatra:** Ardra

**Deity:** Kali, Siva

**Lunar Day: 15**

**Lunar Day:** Purnima

**Keyword:** Completion

**Comments:** Assembly. Bad travel. Unproductive

**Degrees:** 168-174

**Degrees-2** 168-180

**Karana:** Vishti

**Nanda:** Purna - Harvesting

**Nanda +/-:** OOO

**Planet:** Jupiter

**Nature:** Gentle

**Nakshatra:** Uttarashdra, Mrigasira

**Deity:** Visvadevas, Chandra

**Lunar Day: 15**

**Lunar Day:** Purnima

**Keyword:** Completion

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 174-180

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Bava

**Nanda:** Purna

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Jupiter

**Nature:** Gentle

**Nakshatra:** Uttarashdra, Mrigasira

**Deity:** Visvadevas, Chandra

**Lunar Day: 16**

**Lunar Day:** Pratami

**Keyword:** Fullness

**Comments:** Competition, speed, clarity. Good day.

**Degrees:** 180-186

**Degrees-2** 180-192

**Karana:** Balava

**Nanda:** Nanda - Gaining Happiness

**Nanda +/-:** 000

**Planet:** Venus

**Nature:** Increasing

**Nakshatra:** Rohini, Krittika

**Deity:** Brahma, Agni

**Lunar Day: 16**

**Lunar Day:** Pratami

**Keyword:** Fullness

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 186-192

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Kaulava

**Nanda:** Nanda

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Venus **Nature:**  
Increasing

**Nakshatra:** Rohini, Krittika

**Deity:** Brahma, Agni

**Lunar Day: 17**

**Lunar Day:** Bava

**Keyword:** FullBodied

**Comments:** Dangerous Day. Bad reactions

**Degrees:** 192-198

**Degrees-2** 192-210

**Karana:** Taitila

**Nanda:** Bhadra - Starting Things

**Nanda +/-:** OOO

**Planet:** Mercury

**Nature:** Auspicious

**Nakshatra:** Rohini

**Deity:** Vidhaatri, Brahma

**Lunar Day: 17**

**Lunar Day:** Bava

**Keyword:** FullBodied

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 198-204

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Gara

**Nanda:** Bhadra

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Mercury

**Nature:** Auspicious

**Nakshatra:** Rohini

**Deity:** Vidhaatri, Brahma

**Lunar Day: 18**

**Lunar Day:** Tirtiya

**Keyword:** Blink

**Comments:** Dangerous Day, bad for marality

**Degrees:** 204-210

**Degrees-2** 204-222

**Karana:** Vanija

**Nanda:** Jaya - Overcome Obstacles

**Nanda +/-:** 000

**Planet:** Mars

**Nature:** Strong

**Nakshatra:** Sravana

**Deity:** Vishnu, Gauri

**Lunar Day: 18**

**Lunar Day:** Tirtiya

**Keyword:** Blink

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 210-216

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Vishti

**Nanda:** Jaya

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Mars

**Nature:** Strong

**Nakshatra:** Sravana

**Deity:** Vishnu, Gauri

**Lunar Day: 19**

**Lunar Day:** Chaturthi

**Keyword:** The Dawn

**Comments:** Good Day to Begin Things

**Degrees:** 216-222

**Degrees-2** 216-234

**Karana:** Bava

**Nanda:** Rikta - Destroying

**Nanda +/-:** OOO

**Planet:** Saturn

**Nature:** Cruel

**Nakshatra:** Bharani

**Deity:** Yama, Ganesha

**Lunar Day: 19**

**Lunar Day:** Chaturthi

**Keyword:** The Dawn

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 222-228

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Balava

**Nanda:** Rikta

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Saturn

**Nature:** Cruel

**Nakshatra:** Bharani

**Deity:** Yama, Ganesha

**Lunar Day: 20**

**Lunar Day:** Panchami **Keyword:**  
Me and Mine

**Comments:** Good Day for action

**Degrees:** 228-234

**Degrees-2** 228-246

**Karana:** Kaulava

**Nanda:** Purna - Harvesting

**Nanda +/-:** OOO

**Planet:** Jupiter

**Nature:** Prosperous

**Nakshatra:** Mrigasira, Aslesha

**Deity:** Chandra, Sarpa

**Lunar Day: 20**

**Lunar Day:** Panchami

**Keyword:** Me and Mine

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 234-240

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Taitila

**Nanda:** Purna

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Jupiter

**Nature:** Prosperous

**Nakshatra:** Mrigasira, Aslesha

**Deity:** Chandra, Sarpa

**Lunar Day: 21**

**Lunar Day:** Shashthi **Keyword:**

Party Is Over

**Comments:** Bad Day for Travel

**Degrees:** 240-246

**Degrees-2** 240-258

**Karana:** Gara

**Nanda:** Nanda - Gaining Happiness

**Nanda +/-:** OO

**Planet:** Venus

**Nature:** Glorious

**Nakshatra:**

**Deity:** Kartikeya

**Lunar Day: 21**

**Lunar Day:** Shashthi

**Keyword:** Party Is Over

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 246-252

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Vanija

**Nanda:** Nanda

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Venus

**Nature:** Glorious

**Nakshatra:**

**Deity:** Kartikeya

**Lunar Day: 22**

**Lunar Day:** Saptami

**Keyword:** Salvage

**Comments:** Good Travel Day

**Degrees:** 252-258

**Degrees-2** 252-270

**Karana:** Vishti

**Nanda:** Bhadra - Starting Things

**Nanda +/-:** OO

**Planet:** Mercury

**Nature:** Friendly

**Nakshatra:** Jyesthra

**Deity:** Indra, Ravi

**Lunar Day: 22**

**Lunar Day:** Saptami

**Keyword:** Salvage

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 258-264

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Bava

**Nanda:** Bhadra

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Mercury

**Nature:** Friendly

**Nakshatra:** Jyesthra

**Deity:** Indra, Ravi

**Lunar Day: 23**

**Lunar Day:** Ashami

**Keyword:** Conservation

**Comments:** Good action day, begin construction

**Degrees:** 264-270

**Degrees-2** 264-282

**Karana:** Balava

**Nanda:** Jaya - Overcome Obstacles

**Nanda +/-:** OO

**Planet:** Mars

**Nature:** Conflictual

**Nakshatra:** Dhanishta, Ardra

**Deity:** Vasus, Siva

**Lunar Day: 23**

**Lunar Day:** Ashami

**Keyword:** Conservation

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 270-276

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Kaulava

**Nanda:** Jaya

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Mars **Nature:**

Conflictual

**Nakshatra:** Dhanishta, Ardra

**Deity:** Vasus, Siva

**Lunar Day: 24**

**Lunar Day:** Navami

**Keyword:** Detachment

**Comments:** Good travel day. Fruitful activities

**Degrees:** 276-282

**Degrees-2** 276-294

**Karana:** Taitila

**Nanda:** Rikta - Destroying

**Nanda +/-: OO Planet:**

Saturn

**Nature:** Pierce

**Nakshatra:** Aslesha

**Deity:** Sarpa, Durga

**Lunar Day: 24**

**Lunar Day:** Navami

**Keyword:** Detachment

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 282-288

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Gara

**Nanda:** Rikta

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Saturn

**Nature:** Pierce

**Nakshatra:** Aslesha

**Deity:** Sarpa, Durga

**Lunar Day: 25**

**Lunar Day:** Dasami

**Keyword:** Observation

**Comments:** Dakini Day. Good Travel.

**Degrees:** 288-294

**Degrees-2** 288-306

**Karana:** Vanija

**Nanda:** Purna - Harvesting

**Nanda +/-:** OO

**Planet:** Jupiter

**Nature:** Gentle

**Nakshatra:** Bharani

**Deity:** Dharmaraja

**Lunar Day: 25**

**Lunar Day:** Dasami

**Keyword:** Observation

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 294-300

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Vishti

**Nanda:** Purna

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Jupiter

**Nature:** Gentle

**Nakshatra:** Bharani

**Deity:** Dharmaraja

**Lunar Day: 26**

**Lunar Day:** Ekadasi

**Keyword:** The Critic

**Comments:** Goof for vows, offerings

**Degrees:** 300-306

**Degrees-2** 300-318

**Karana:** Bava

**Nanda:** Nanda - Gaining Happiness

**Nanda +/-:** O

**Planet:** Venus

**Nature:** Blissful

**Nakshatra:** Ardra, Uttarashadra

**Deity:** Rudra, Visvadevas

**Lunar Day: 26**

**Lunar Day:** Ekadasi

**Keyword:** The Critic

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 306-312

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Balava

**Nanda:** Nanda

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Venus

**Nature:** Blissful

**Nakshatra:** Ardra, Uttarashadra

**Deity:** Rudra, Visvadevas

**Lunar Day: 27**

**Lunar Day:** Dvadasi

**Keyword:** Trim It

**Comments:** Day of wisdom

**Degrees:** 312-318

**Degrees-2** 312-330

**Karana:** Kaulava

**Nanda:** Bhadra - Starting Things

**Nanda +/-:** O

**Planet:** Mercury

**Nature:** Glorious

**Nakshatra:** Hasta, Sravana

**Deity:** Savitri, Vishnu

**Lunar Day: 27**

**Lunar Day:** Dvadasi

**Keyword:** Trim It

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 218-324

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Taitila

**Nanda:** Bhadra

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Mercury

**Nature:** Glorious

**Deity:** Savitri, Vishnu

**Lunar Day: 28**

**Lunar Day:** Trayodasi

**Keyword:** SeedTime

**Comments:** Success to activities.

**Degrees:** 324-330

**Degrees-2** 324-342

**Karana:** Gara

**Nanda:** Jaya - Overcome Obstacles

**Nanda +/-:** O

**Planet:** Mars

**Nature:** Victorious

**Nakshatra:**

**Lunar Day: 28**

**Lunar Day:** Trayodasi

**Keyword:** SeedTime

**Comments:**

**M15:** 13

**Degrees:** 330-336

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Vanija

**Nanda:** Jaya

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Mars

**Nature:** Victorious

**Nakshatra:**

**Deity:** Kamadeva

**Lunar Day: 29**

**Lunar Day:** Chaturdasi

**Keyword:** Encapsulate

**Comments:** Bad travel day

**Degrees:** 336-342

**Degrees-2** 336-354

**Karana:** Vishti

**Nanda:** Rikta - Destroying

**Nanda +/-:** O

**Planet:** Saturn

**Nature:** Fierce

**Nakshatra:** Ardra

**Deity:** Kali, Siva

**Lunar Day: 29**

**Lunar Day:** Chaturdasi

**Keyword:** Encapsulate

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 342-348

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** Sakuni

**Nanda:** Rikta

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Saturn

**Nature:** Fierce

**Nakshatra:** Ardra

**Deity:** Kali, Siva

**Lunar Day: 30**

**Lunar Day:** Amavasya

**Keyword:** Dark Night of the Moon

**Comments:** Bad travel day

**Degrees:** 348-354

**Degrees-2** 348-360

**Karana:** Chatushpada

**Nanda:** Purna - Harvesting

**Nanda +/-:** O

**Planet:** Jupiter **Nature:**  
Ancestral

**Nakshatra:** Magha, Mrigasira

**Deity:** Pitris, Chandra

**Lunar Day: 30**

**Lunar Day:** Amavasya

**Keyword:** Dark Night of the Moon

**Comments:**

**Degrees:** 354-360

**Degrees-2**

**Karana:** naga

**Nanda:** Purna

**Nanda +/-:**

**Planet:** Jupiter

**Nature:** Ancestral

**Nakshatra:** Magha, Mrigasira

**Deity:** Pitris, Chandra

## The 27 Nakshatras: Lunar Mansions

The Moon at the time of birth (or an event) is located in one of 27 lunar mansions or Nakshatras as they are called in Vedic astrology. The Moon moves through the 360 degrees of the zodiac in the course of one month and spends about one day in each of the Nakshatras. A Nakshatra is simply the familiar zodiac divided into 27 parts, each 13-degrees 20-minutes of angular arc.

We all know that the zodiac most familiar to us is divided into 12 sections, one for each month the Sun spends in that sign. With the Nakshatras, the zodiac is divided into 27 sections and it is the Moon that we watch move through these areas of the sky. We could say that the Nakshatra you were born in is another kind of Moon sign.

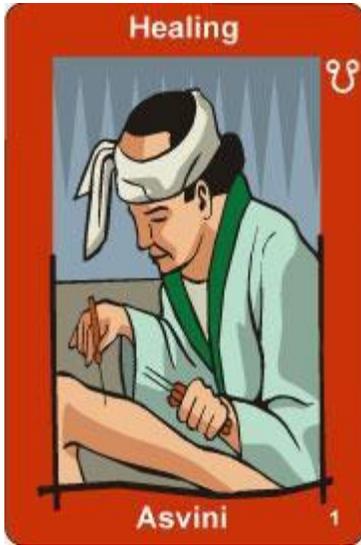
The Nakshatras are ancient and are used by virtually all Vedic/Hindu astrologers in many different ways. The Nakshatra in which you were born is an important key to your character.

The lunar mansion or nakshatra is typically calculated at daybreak (about 5 A.M.). Whichever Nakshatra the Moon is in a daybreak is considered the one to use for that day. However, it is also important to note when (during that 24-hour day) the Moon moves into the next subsequent Nakshatra. That Nakshatra and the time it is entered are usually listed in most Tibetan calendars.

Each lunar mansion has its own flavor and interpretation, just as the familiar zodiac signs have their meaning. In Tibet, the tropical zodiac is used to measure the lunar mansions or Nakshatras.

## The 27 Nakshatras or Lunar Mansions

<b>Tibetan</b>	<b>Sanskrit</b>	<b>Element</b>
<b>00</b> <i>Ta-Kar</i>	Asvini	Wind
<b>01</b> <i>Bhya-Nnye</i>	Bharani	Fire
<b>02</b> <i>Min-Druk</i>	Kritika	Fire
<b>03</b> <i>Nar-Ma</i>	Rohini	Earth
<b>04</b> <i>Go</i>	Mrgasira	Wind
<b>05</b> <i>Lak</i>	Ardra	Water
<b>06</b> <i>Nap-So</i>	Punarvasti	Wind
<b>07</b> <i>Gyal</i>	Pusya	Fire
<b>08</b> <i>Kak</i>	Aslesa	Water
<b>09</b> <i>Chu</i>	Magha	Fire
<b>10</b> <i>Dre</i>	Purva-Phalguni	Fire
<b>11</b> <i>Wo</i>	Uttar-Phaluni	Wind
<b>12</b> <i>Me-Shi</i>	Hasta	Wind
<b>13</b> <i>Nak-Pa</i>	Citra	Wind
<b>14</b> <i>Sa-Ri</i>	Svata	Wind
<b>15</b> <i>Sa-Ka</i>	Visakha	Wind
<b>16</b> <i>La-Tsem</i>	Anuradha	Earth
<b>17</b> <i>Nron</i>	Jestha	Earth
<b>18</b> <i>Noop</i>	Mula	Water
<b>19</b> <i>Chu-Do</i>	Purvasadha	Water
<b>20</b> <i>Chu-Me</i>	Uttarasadha	Earth
<b>21</b> <i>Dro-Shin</i>	Uttara-Asadha	Earth
<b>22</b> <i>Non-Dre</i>	Dhaniastha	Water
<b>23</b> <i>Non-Dru</i>	Satabhisak	Earth
<b>24</b> <i>Drum-To</i>	Purvabaad-rapada	Fire
<b>25</b> <i>Dru-Me</i>	Uttara-bhadrapada	Water
<b>26</b> <i>Namdru</i>	Revati	Water



### **Nakshatra 00: Healing**

The Healer. The power of this mansion is that of healing, and quickly at that, rushing whatever aid and cures that are required to those most in need, human or animal. Very active in curing whatever needs remedy, and at the same time working to remove disease and excess from the world.

This Day:

Favorable for Building

Favorable for Giving a Name

Favorable for Hair Cutting

Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)

Journeys: Favorable

Not Favorable: Move New House

Not Favorable: Cultivating Ground



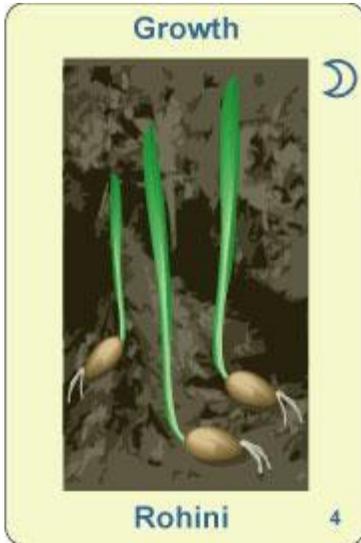
### **Nakshatra 01: Removal**

This lunar mansion is very disciplined and self-sacrificing, and has to do with helping things to pass, the taking away of that which is near death and, in general, the removal of excess in all forms - removing whatever has reached beyond its point of fruition, taking the soul into the bardo and on toward another life or project.



### **Nakshatra 02: Purification**

This lunar mansion has to do with purification, the ripening of all things, and, in particular, the burning off of the dross, removing by fire all that which should be removed, and is excess, and leaving all that good. Pure purification.



### **Nakshatra 03: Growth**

This lunar mansion's power is that of growth, growth to abundance, and has to do with matters of fertility, with preparing the ground, and thus growth, and prosperity - always in abundance.

This Day:

Favorable for Building

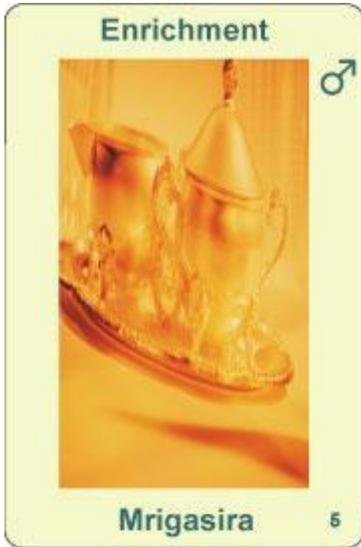
Favorable for Giving a Name

Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)

Favorable, Move New House

Favorable for Marriage

Not Favorable for Cultivating Ground



#### **Nakshatra 04: Enrichment**

The power of this mansion is that of enhancing and enriching our life beyond or to the limits of our dreams - what we dreamed life could offer. It is ruled by the Moon, Soma, and always acts to fulfill what we already have, showing us the richness and beauty if our lives.

This Day:

Favorable for Building

Favorable for Giving a Name

Favorable for Hair Cutting

Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)

Favorable: Journeys

Favorable: Marriage



### **Nakshatra 05: Great Effort**

Hitting the target. This mansion is typified by hard, ceaseless effort, a perpetual struggle to overcome life's obstacles, to push past them, and strive forward to reach the goal. Fierce.

This Day:

Favorable for Starting a Fight

Not Favorable for Journeys



### **Nakshatra 06: Renewal**

This lunar mansion has the power to renew and refresh, like the spring rains, bringing forth new growth and abundance - revitalization. Creativity.

This Day:

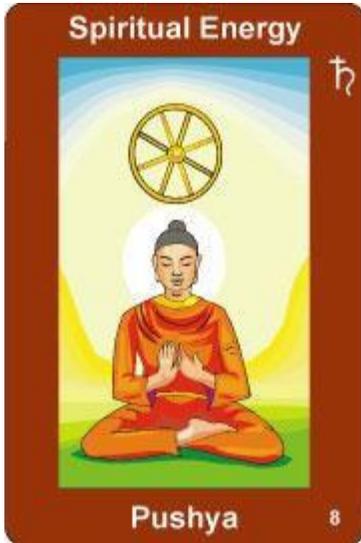
Favorable for Hair Cutting

Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)

Favorable for Journeys

Not Favorable: Move New House

Not Favorable for Cultivating Ground



### **Nakshatra 07: Spiritual Energy**

This lunar mansion has to do with the bringing forth of renewed spiritual energy through prayer, meditation, and any kind of ritual worship. Creating good karma.

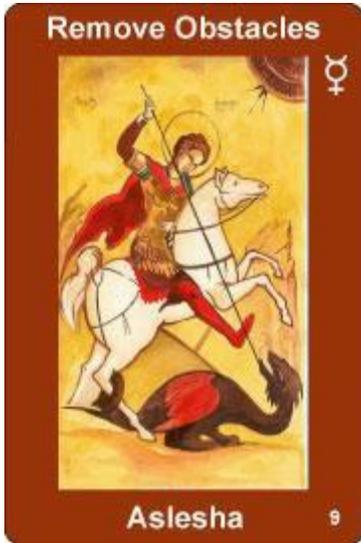
This Day:

Favorable for Giving a Name

Favorable for Hair Cutting

Favorable: Journeys, Favorable

Not Favorable: Move New House

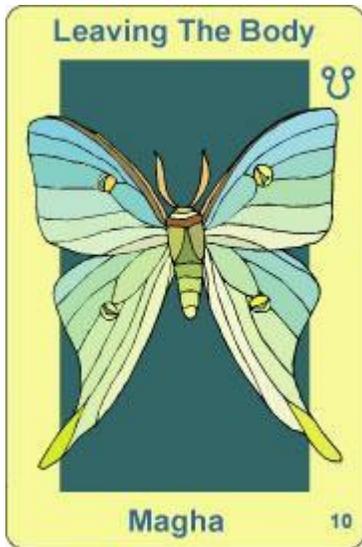


### **Nakshatra 08: Remove Obstacles**

This mansion brings the power of worldly wisdom, and is very practical, especially in how to bring down and paralyze enemies and remove the obstacles in life's path.

This Day:

Not Favorable for Journeys,  
Not Favorable for Cultivating Ground

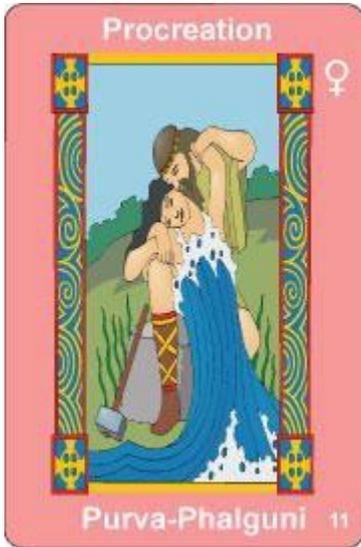


### **Nakshatra 9: Leaving the Body**

This mansion's power is that of the end of things, whether that is a cycle or any body of involvement, and the leaving of whatever we happen to find our self in - a kind of death. The leaving of the body.

This Day:

Favorable for Marriage



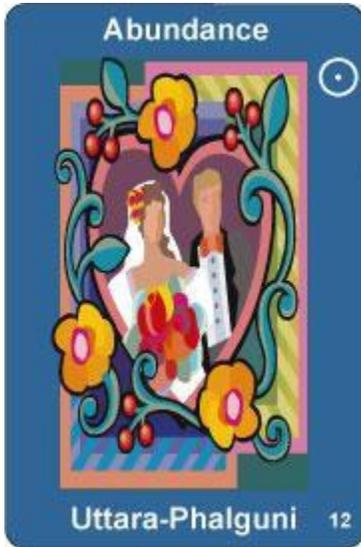
### **Nakshatra 10: Procreation**

Procreation is the nature and power of this lunar mansion, based on a coming together, bonding, and marriage - productive alliances. Union.

This Day:

Favorable for Starting a Fight

Not Favorable for Cultivating Ground



### **Nakshatra 11: Abundance**

The power of this mansion is the prosperity and the accumulation of wealth, based on a successful union or marriage - wealth and abundance through partnership. Resources through union.

This Day:

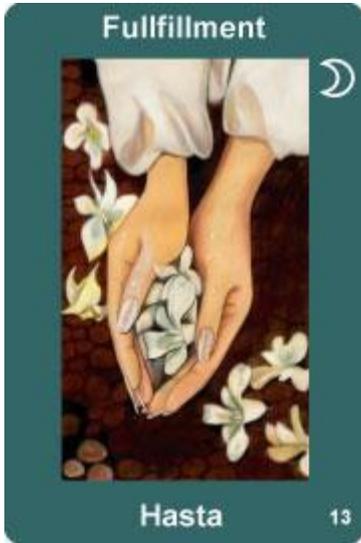
Favorable for Building

Favorable for Giving a Name

Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)

Favorable for Marriage

Not Favorable for Cultivating Ground



### **Nakshatra 12: Fulfillment**

This mansion puts the power to achieve our goals (whatever it is we are seeking) into our own hands - fulfillment for whatever we search for. And quickly.

This Day:

Favorable for Building

Favorable for Giving a Name

Favorable for Hair Cutting

Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)

Favorable for Journeys

Favorable for Marriage

Not Favorable: Move New House

Not Favorable: Cultivating Ground



### **Nakshatra 13: Merit**

This mansion has to do with the accumulation of merit and honor, whatever can be achieved through righteousness - very spiritual energy. The power of righteousness.

This Day:

Favorable for Building

Favorable for Hair Cutting

Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)

Not Favorable for Journeys



### **Nakshatra 14: Transformation**

The power of the wind. Transformation and change is the key to this lunar mansion, altering the stagnant course of things, and taking away and scattering whatever is negative or excessive - stripping it bare. Removing negativity.

This Day:

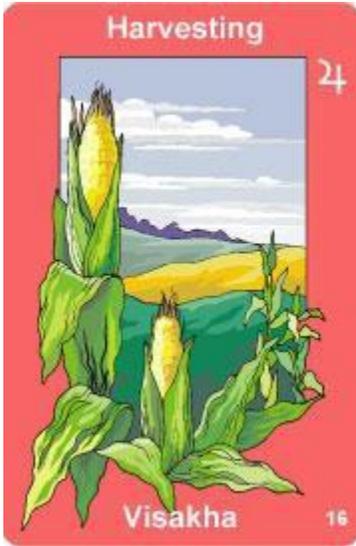
Favorable for Building

Favorable for Hair Cutting

Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)

Favorable for Marriage

Not Favorable: Move New House



### **Nakshatra 15: Harvesting**

The power of heat, producing the fruit of the harvest, attaining aspirations and goals, perhaps not all at once, but gradually, over time, like the fruit ripening in the sun.

This Day:

Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)



### **Nakshatra 16: Middle Way**

This lunar mansion brings the power of balance and treading the middle way, in particular with relationships, both bringing honor to others and to us, an even inward-outward flow.

This Day:

- Favorable for Building
- Favorable for Starting a Fight
- Favorable for Giving a Name
- Favorable for Journeys
- Favorable for Marriage



### **Nakshatra 17: The Hero**

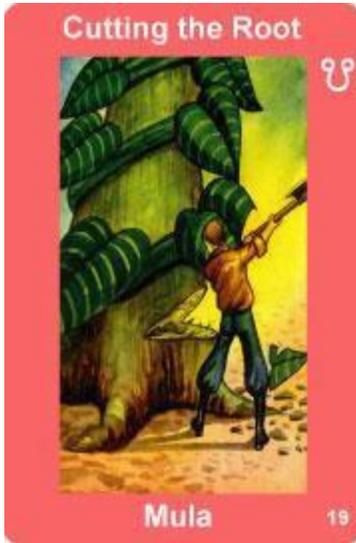
The hero, filled with courage and determination to overcome, is the key to the power of this lunar mansion, and through effort and skillful means, vanquishes all obstacles and opposing forces.

This Day:

Favorable for Starting a Fight

Favorable for Hair Cutting

Not Favorable for Journeys

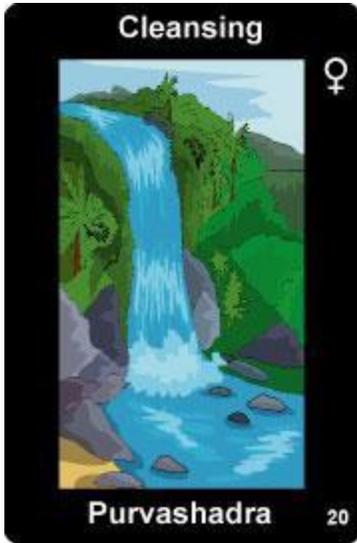


### **Nakshatra 18: Cutting the Root**

Cutting the very root of attachments and afflictions, this lunar mansion destroys and takes away only what must be destroyed and should be removed, making way for liberation and new creation. Negating negativity.

This Day:

- Favorable for Building
- Favorable for Starting a Fight
- Favorable for Journeys
- Favorable for Marriage
- Not Favorable for Medicine



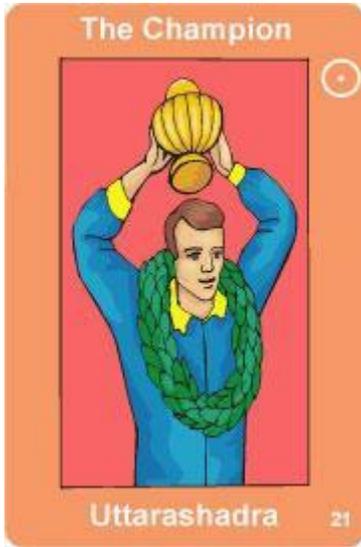
### **Nakshatra 19: Cleansing**

The power of water, with its purification and sense of regeneration, provides magnetizing energy and results in both inner and outer cleansing.

This Day:

Favorable for Building

Not Favorable for Cultivating Ground



### **Nakshatra 20: The Champion**

The summit. The champion and unchallenged victor, the result of a righteous cause and support of others in that cause. With these alliances, we sit on the top of the mountain, the pinnacle of the career, the head of the army - the winner.

This Day:

- Favorable for Giving a Name
- Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)
- Favorable, Move New House
- Favorable for Marriage
- Favorable for Building
- Not Favorable for Cultivating Ground



### **Nakshatra 21: Link Together**

Receptivity to others brings the power of linking all things, people, and projects together, each to each, and always appropriately.

This Day:

Favorable for Giving a Name

Favorable for Hair Cutting

Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)

Favorable for Journeys

Not Favorable: Move New House



## **Nakshatra 22: Work Together**

The power of this lunar mansion is to bring fame and abundance, and the ability to unite diverse people into a single fabric, held together by natural practicality and mutual benefit.

This Day:

Favorable for Giving a Name

Favorable for Hair Cutting

Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)

Not Favorable for Journeys

Not Favorable for Cultivating Ground



### **Nakshatra 23: Spiritual Healing**

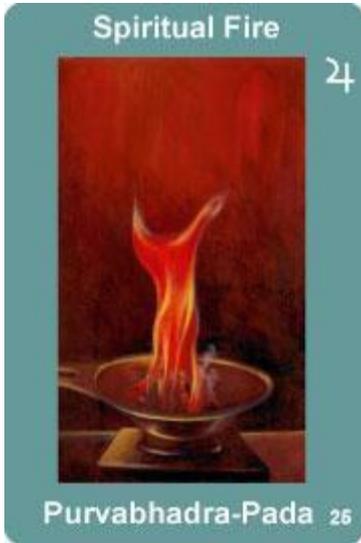
Healing, not just of the body, but of the mind and spirit as well, is the power of this lunar mansion. Resolving obstinate karma over time, humbling us, bringing things to a crisis, and then washing all things clean.

This Day:

Favorable for Hair Cutting

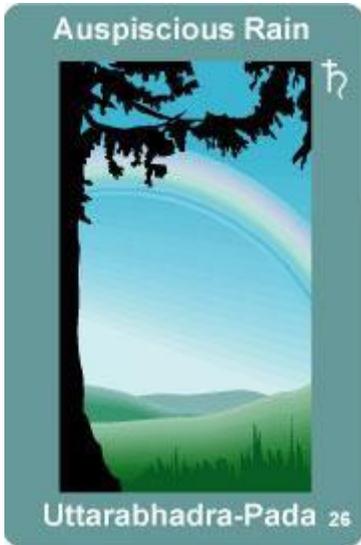
Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)

Not Favorable for Cultivating Ground



### **Nakshatra 24: Spiritual Fire**

Internal Purification. Burning spiritual fire that cleanses our deepest pain and raises in us a pure aspiration, one that makes it easy to put behind us more personal concerns.



### **Nakshatra 25: Auspicious Rain**

The power of an auspicious rain that brings forth growth and prosperity, enough to create a rising tide that raises all boats. Pure creative power.

This Day:

Favorable for Giving a Name

Favorable, Move New House

Favorable for Marriage

Not Favorable for Cultivating Ground



### **Nakshatra 26: Nourishment**

Great abundance through rich and proper nourishment, protecting and gathering all together, and urging us on to ever greener pastures is the power of this lunar mansion.

This Day:

Favorable for Giving a Name

Favorable for Hair Cutting

Favorable for Medicine (giving remedies)

Favorable for Trade

Favorable for Marriage

